

## INSURANCE

Nothing can take the place of one's own country. ONE'S OWN INSURANCE COMPANIES are the BEST.

# The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

REGD. NO. B. 1065

## INSURANCE

SWADESHI IN INSURANCE is easy. INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES are ready with their service.

VOL XX NO 156

BOMBAY: THURSDAY, JUNE 30, 1932

PRICE ONE ANNA.

## Police Forced To Open Fire In Bombay

### FRESH RIOTING AND ITS SEQUEL

#### One Killed And 100 Injured On Wednesday

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
Following the recrudescence of rioting at Kumbharwada on Tuesday night and in the early hours of Wednesday morning, the situation worsened in the afternoon.

#### FIRE OPENED FIVE TIMES

The police had to open fire five times in the course of the day to disperse threatening crowds at Durgadevi Street and Two Tanks. Hooligans—both Hindus and Muslims—posted themselves at street corners and hurled stones and soda-water bottles at each other. Consequently the tram service between Grant Road Corner and J. J. Hospital had to be suspended throughout the day.

#### ONE KILLED: 100 INJURED.

The total number of casualties was one killed and about 100 injured, of whom a dozen had gunshot wounds and twice that number had sustained stab-wounds.

In the Congress Free Hospital, 24 persons were treated within 24 hours, besides seven persons treated last night before 12. Of them five patients had sustained bullet-wounds and about a dozen had received stab-wounds. One unknown Hindu, who was stabbed at about 6 p. m. near Ripon Theatre, succumbed to his injuries soon after admission.

At the J. J. Hospital, 16 persons were treated, of whom two had bullet wounds through police firing, which was opened at about 11 p. m. at Kumbharwada. Two more persons had received stab-wounds, and one of them was in a precarious condition. The K. E. M. Hospital treated in all 12 patients, of whom one, a victim of police firing had been transferred from the Congress Hospital.

Five persons were treated at the Free Emergency Hospital. One of them, who had received stab-wounds, was detained and the rest discharged.

Free Crescent Hospital treated 26 injured persons. **CHRISTIAN ASSAULTED**  
At the Nair Hospital one Christian was treated and discharged. It was stated that he was assaulted by Muslim hooligans at Two Tanks.

Not a single victim of rioting was brought to the G. T. Hospital.

**KUMBHARWADA ARRESTS**  
Fifteen persons, alleged to have been concerned in the rioting at Kumbharwada, were arrested by the Nagpada Police.

The Maharajpuri and Laxington Road police stations also rounded up several persons, who were suspected to have a hand in the rioting.

**POLICE "BUNDOBUST"**  
Police vans patrolled the disturbed area throughout the day and considerably checked the nefarious activities of the "mavallas". Batches of police constables were posted at strategic points.

On account of the panic created by Tuesday's recrudescence, several shops in the disturbed area did not open on Wednesday.

**Orgy Of Stone-throwing**  
Last night's disturbance in Kumbharwada, which was quieted by the timely arrival of the police, again started in the small hours of this morning.

At 2 a. m. crowds of Hindus and Muslims collected in Peerkhan Street, near Two Tanks and in

### THEY FOLLOW SUIT

#### Bombay Liberals "In Entire Agreement" With Sapru And Jayakar

**BOMBAY, June 29.**  
Sir Chimanlal Setalvad, Sir Phiroze Sethna, Sir Cawasji Jehangir (Junior), Mr. H. P. Mody and Mr. N. M. Joshi have issued the following statement to the Press:—

"We the members of the Round Table Conference have perused the full text of the statement issued today by Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and Mr. M. R. Jayakar and we are in entire agreement with their views.—A. P.

In the course of an Associated Press summary of the statement (appearing on Page 12) issued by Mr. Jayakar and Sir T. B. Sapru it is stated:—

The procedure is different from that contemplated by the Round Table Conference and the terms on which it was called together. By dispensing with a further meeting of the Federal Structure Committee or the Round Table Conference, the new plan dispenses with and supercedes the deliberate policy of His Majesty's Government."

### HOARE'S INDIA POLICY.

#### Statement Condemned By Congress League

**LONDON, June 29.**  
The Indian National Congress League in a statement signed by Mr. Fenner Brockway, Independent Labour member of the House of Commons and others, condemns Imperial Government's decisions announced by Sir Samuel Hoare on June 27.—Reuter.

### GERMANY'S TIP TO POWERS

#### Discriminations Of Versailles Must Go

**LAUSANNE, June 29.**  
Lausanne.—That confidence of the world can only be restored if victor powers remove discriminations of Versailles Treaty is the keynote of an important German statement describing yesterday's conversations.—Reuter.

### Devidas Gandhi Progressing Well In Jail

**AHMEDABAD, June 29.**  
The Superintendent of the Gokulpur Jail has wired to the Manager of Gandhi's Satyagraha Ashram saying that Devidas Gandhi's temperature is now normal and that he is progressing well.—A. P.

### NAZI'S SCORE IN BAVARIA

#### Presidential Decree Raises Ban On Uniforms

**BERLIN, June 29.**  
The Nazis have scored a point against the Bavarian Government. They have now been authorised to appear in uniforms there and in other States without fear of arrest under the Presidential decree to-day.—Reuter.

### Anglo-Irish Dispute

**LONDON, June 29.**  
The Anglo-Irish question is likely to come to a head within a few days. Mr. De Valera has hitherto not replied to latest British despatch refusing to entertain his proposal for the Empire Tribunal to arbitrate on annuities and other payments and unless one-and-a-half million sterling is paid by midnight to-morrow Ireland will be in default, and the pressing question is how the Treasury will reimburse itself in respect of that sum which it has to pay to land stockholders under guarantee.

The London Cabinet deliberated for an hour to-day and may hold a special meeting in which case something like an ultimatum can be expected.—Reuter.

### Chanda Convictions

**CHANDA, June 29.**  
Two local workers were arrested on Monday under the Criminal Law Amendment Act, Section 17 (1) and were sentenced to six months rigorous imprisonment and Rs. 50 fine.

### Collective Fine On Villagers

#### E. P. O. In Chittagong

**CALCUTTA, June 29.**  
A Calcutta Gazette extraordinary notice that the Governor-in-Council has been pleased to impose a collective fine of Rs. 5,000 on the inhabitants of the villages of Dhalghat and Uttar Samura within the jurisdiction of the Patia police station in Chittagong District, under the Emergency Powers Ordinance as the inhabitants are concerned in the commission of offences and other acts prejudicial to maintenance of law and order and are harbouring persons concerned in the commission of such offences.—A. P.

### MONTROSE BYE-ELECTION

#### Nation Liberal Returned

**LONDON, June 29.**  
The Montrose bye-election has resulted as follows:—

|                                         | Votes |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|
| Colonel Charles Kerr (Liberal National) | 7963  |
| Tom Kennedy (Socialist)                 | 7030  |
| Douglas Emslie (Scottish Nationalist)   | 1996  |

—Reuter.

### REVOLVER FIND SEQUEL

**DACCA, June 29.**  
Hiralal Ganguly aged ten and three others were brought to Dacca to-day from Ichapura in Vikrampur and produced before the Sub-Divisional Officer who remanded them to custody. It is understood, on receipt of information, the police searched their house yesterday and recovered a five-chambered revolver and some cartridges.—A. P.

### MAN WHO KILLED KITCHENER

**LONDON, June 28.**  
New York.—The Boer adventurer Duquesne, who proclaimed that he had killed Lord Kitchener during the war and who was arrested recently on the charge of being an escaped prisoner, has been released.—Reuter.

### STOP PRESS

#### WEMBLEDON CHAMPIONSHIP

**LONDON, June 29.**  
Wimbledon.—The All-American Women's Singles Final is almost assured by the victory of Helen Jacobs over Madame Mathieu in the semi-final 7/5, 6/1, as Mrs. N. S. SESHAN, 29-6-1932. Willis-Moody is almost certain to beat Britisher Miss Mary Heeley to-morrow.

In to-day's match, there was dull baseline duel until the score was 5/5 when spirited rallies were made going up to 26, 38 and 40 strokes.

In the quarterfinal of men's doubles, Allison and Van Ryn beat Menzel and Oliff 6/4, 3/6, 6/3.

Boussus and Meritt beat Mike and Satoh 6/3, 6/4, 3/6, 6/1.

Hughes and Perry beat Wood and Mangin 7/5, 7/5, 6/3.—Reuter's Special.

### AHMEDNAGAR CONGRESSMAN INTERRED

**(From Our Correspondent.)**  
**AHMEDNAGAR, June 29.**  
A prominent local Congressman has been served with a notice by the Collector directing him to report himself daily to the police and not to go out of Ahmednagar City for one month under the Emergency Powers Ordinance.

### DESHPANDE JAILED

#### "B" Class For "Congress President"

**BELGAUM, June 29.**  
Mr. Gangadhar Rao Deshpande was placed this afternoon before Mr. A. C. Saidanna, Special Ordinance Magistrate, Belgaum City on a charge under Section 21 Emergency Powers Ordinance for breach of parole. He was convicted and sentenced to one year's simple imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 300 in default three months' further imprisonment. He was placed in "B" class. The trial lasted ten minutes.—A. P.

### WALKER CUP MATCHES

#### The American Team

**LONDON, June 28.**  
New York.—The following will constitute the American Walker Cup team to meet British golfers at Broom's Barn, Massachusetts, on September 1 and 2:—  
Francis Sumner (Captain), G. Dunlop, Billy Howell, Jimmy Johnston, D. Moe, Maurice McCarthy, G. Leaver, G. Jessee, G. Volter and J. Westland.  
It is expected that eight of the above ten will play but a final selection will be made just before the matches. Five have never played in the Walker Cup matches before.—Reuter.

### WARDHA ARRESTS

#### Congress "Shibir" Raided

**(From A Correspondent.)**  
**WARDHA, June 27.**  
About 125 arrests have been made all over the district in connection with the holding of the "Wardha District Political Conference". The President elect was arrested on his way from Hingnaghat to Wardha. The Chairman and Secretary, respectively, of the Reception Committee and the "second president" were arrested before the conference. The lady who presided over the conference was arrested in the midst of a crowd on the spot, after resolutions confirming the Delhi decisions had been read out, and copies of the presidential speeches distributed.

The "Conference" was held yesterday in the Iwar Bazar at 3 p. m. in spite of elaborate police arrangements. A second attempt was made to hold the conference resulting in four arrests.

Nine arrested were made in the night in a procession. About twenty of those arrested have been placed in the police custody at the local Satyagrah Ashram, (which was recently notified), while the rest have been sent to the Jail.

It is noteworthy that the C. P. Government, in a Gazette Extraordinary, dated the 25th June, had declared the Reception Committee of the Conference unlawful.

**CONGRESS "SHIBIR" RAIDED.**  
What is alleged to be a Congress "Shibir" was raided by the police in the early hours of the morning, and a batch of delegates arrested. The shop of the agent of a Bombay daily was searched two days before. The police, it appears, suspected the shop as having acted as a base of distribution of objectionable posters and notices in connection with the "Conference". Nothing incriminating was found.

### INDIA'S SPLENDID BATTING

#### Pile Up 373 Runs In First Innings

#### OXFORDSHIRE LOSE 3 WICKETS FOR 33

**LONDON, June 29.**  
The following are the closing scores in two-day's cricket match between All-India and Oxfordshire at Oxford to-day:

| India (First innings)                       | 373 |
|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| Oxfordshire (First innings) (For 3 wickets) | 33  |

#### INDIA WINS TOSS.

**LONDON, June 29.**  
To-day's match between Oxfordshire and All-India commenced at Oxford in fine weather. Indians winning the toss elected to bat on perfect wicket.

Nissar and Naomal who opened for India made a good start against steady bowling, and put on 79 runs in 80 minutes when Indians lost their first wicket.

Nissar scored faster but he was lucky to be missed twice when he was 19 and 20, firstly, Walters at mid-off missing to hit stumps when Nissar was yards out and secondly, Newman falling to hold return catch. Nissar reached his 50 in 65 minutes.

104 FOR 1 AT LUNCH.  
After Nissar had added three more runs to his score he was cleverly held in slips by Kalagher off Oomerod. (79-1-53).

Wazir Ali stepped into the breach and the pair carried the total to 104 for no further loss. Naomal being not-out with 35 and Wazir Ali 8 when the teams adjourned for lunch.

**AFTER LUNCH PLAY.**  
On resumption, Indians lost their second wicket when 21 runs had been added to the lunch total. Naomal being clean bowled by Walters. (125-2-49).

Naomal played a steady innings and scored 20 of his runs through boundaries. Marshall who joined Wazir Ali was sent back by Kalagher soon after he broke his duck. (130-3-1).

The fourth wicket fell when the

## SERIOUS MENACE TO TEXTILE INDUSTRY

### Effect Of Alarming Depreciation Of Japanese Yen

#### BOMBAY MILL-OWNERS URGE GOVT. TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION

#### Imposition Of Additional Duties Urged

**BOMBAY, June 29.**  
The following telegram was sent by the Chairman, Mill-owners' Association, Bombay, to the Hon. Commerce Member, Government of India, on June 28:—  
"Millowners' Association, Bombay, invite Government's urgent attention to the serious menace to the Textile Industry arising from continued and alarming depreciation of the Japanese yen. It has slumped to half of what it was six months ago, and is greatly below the parity which existed, when both Japan and India were on the Gold Standard, thus giving enormous advantage to Japanese exporters.

**EFFECT OF DEPRECIATED YEN.**  
This depreciation coupled with the recent cotton and exchange operations has resulted in Japanese yarn and piecegoods being sold in the Indian market at ruinous rates. The Association earnestly request Government to take immediate action similar to that taken in Canada, Australia, South Africa and other countries, imposing additional duties equivalent to the reduction in the selling price, owing to the depreciated value of the exchange.

#### IMMEDIATE ACTION URGED.

The situation is likely to become even more serious in the near future, as large orders have been booked for forward delivery, and the industry cannot afford to wait until the Tariff Board reports. The Association invite Government's attention to Act XIV of 1899, and urge that the depreciation of the exchange should be regarded as an indirect bounty as in France where action was taken by the Presidential Decree, on November 12, last, under analogous circumstances. The Association submit Government should take immediate action and impose an additional duty on Japanese goods equivalent to the difference between the normal and present parity.—A. P.

## INDIA'S SPLENDID BATTING

### Pile Up 373 Runs In First Innings

#### OXFORDSHIRE LOSE 3 WICKETS FOR 33

**LONDON, June 29.**  
The following are the closing scores in two-day's cricket match between All-India and Oxfordshire at Oxford to-day:

| India (First innings)                       | 373 |
|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| Oxfordshire (First innings) (For 3 wickets) | 33  |

#### INDIA WINS TOSS.

**LONDON, June 29.**  
To-day's match between Oxfordshire and All-India commenced at Oxford in fine weather. Indians winning the toss elected to bat on perfect wicket.

Nissar and Naomal who opened for India made a good start against steady bowling, and put on 79 runs in 80 minutes when Indians lost their first wicket.

Nissar scored faster but he was lucky to be missed twice when he was 19 and 20, firstly, Walters at mid-off missing to hit stumps when Nissar was yards out and secondly, Newman falling to hold return catch. Nissar reached his 50 in 65 minutes.

104 FOR 1 AT LUNCH.  
After Nissar had added three more runs to his score he was cleverly held in slips by Kalagher off Oomerod. (79-1-53).

Wazir Ali stepped into the breach and the pair carried the total to 104 for no further loss. Naomal being not-out with 35 and Wazir Ali 8 when the teams adjourned for lunch.

**AFTER LUNCH PLAY.**  
On resumption, Indians lost their second wicket when 21 runs had been added to the lunch total. Naomal being clean bowled by Walters. (125-2-49).

Naomal played a steady innings and scored 20 of his runs through boundaries. Marshall who joined Wazir Ali was sent back by Kalagher soon after he broke his duck. (130-3-1).

The fourth wicket fell when the

### RETRENCHMENT IN NAGPUR MUNICIPALITY

**(From Our Correspondent.)**  
**NAGPUR CITY, June 28.**  
The Retrenchment Committee appointed by the Nagpur Municipal Committee has presented its report to the General Committee, and it will be considered at the forthcoming Municipal Meeting. The Retrenchment Committee has suggested economies aggregating to Rs. 46,000 per annum, in addition to a graduated wage cut for all employees drawing over Rs. 30 per mensem, which is expected to yield a further saving of Rs. 10,000.

## CLASSIFIED ADVTs.

Fill up your WANTS here on payment of

**RUPEE ONE**  
For First Sixteen Words  
**ONE ANNA**

For Each Additional Words  
Terms:—CASH with Order.

## INSTRUCTIONS

The full name and address of the advertiser is required, not necessarily for publication. Advertisers who do not wish their names and addresses published will be given a Box Number. The words "Apply Box No. ...." Advertisement Department, "Bombay Chronicle" to be paid for.

Answers to Advertisements should be addressed as follows: Box No. .... Advertisement Department, "Bombay Chronicle" Office, Bombay.

Unclaimed replies to advertisements are destroyed after one month.

A small advertisement in these columns will bring you an IMMEDIATE REPLY for a QUICK SALE.

## THE "BOMBAY CHRONICLE"

Box No. 322. Tel. No. 22337

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES

(Daily Edition)

Local. Mofussil.  
1 Year Rs. 25-0 Rs. 30-0  
6 Months Rs. 12-8 Rs. 15-0  
3 Months Rs. 6-4 Rs. 7-8  
1 Month Rs. 2-4 Rs. 3-0

SINGLE COPY: ONE ANNA  
Subscription to Foreign Countries  
Rs. 55/- Per Year

## SUNDAY EDITION

Local. Mofussil.  
Yearly Rs. 6-0 Rs. 8-0  
Half-Yearly Rs. 3-0 Rs. 4-8

## FOREIGN

Yearly Rs. 12  
Half Yearly Rs. 6

## PAYMENT STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

Sunday Edition must be subscribed for not less than 6 months.

## Situations Vacant.

**WANTED**—A fully qualified HEALTH OFFICER for the Town of Jamshedpur. Applicant must hold the degree or Diploma of Public Health of a British or Indian University and must possess not less than ten years' experience of sanitary work of a large town. Salary Rs. 450 to 500 per month according to qualifications. Apply with copies of testimonials to the GENERAL MANAGER, TATA IRON & STEEL CO. LTD., Jamshedpur, not later than 31st July, 1932.

A 5138

**POST-BAND MASTER** for String Band, must be highly efficient in Indian Music, salary upto Rs. 300 according to qualifications, will be guided in all matters of leave, travelling allowance, security, pension, etc., by State Rules. Apply with Photograph and copies of testimonials, which will not be returned and without which no applications will be considered before 15th July, 1932, to the HOME MINISTER in HIS HIGHNESS GOVERNMENT, ALWAR, Mount Abu.

A 5139

**WANTED**—For a very Progressive Life Office, DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS for Surat, Belgum, Jalgaon and Nasik. Apply (stating minimum terms required) CHAINANI & CO., 361, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.

R7329

## Situations Wanted

**CHEMIST DYER**, B. Sc., Ten years' experience in Dyeing and Bleaching; Vat dyes specialty. Seeks a really first class JOB in a progressive Textile Mill. Excellent references. Available for engagement: July 1932. Apply to Box No. 1591, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."

R 7311

## Machinery, Tools, Etc.

**FOR SALE**—Tanning machinery, Electric motors and one Turbine. Apply H. C. Das, Official Liquidator, INDIAN GLASS KIDS, LTD. (in Liquidation) 2/4, Mission Row, Calcutta.

R 7408

## Property Wanted

**WANTED**—A PROPERTY at Khar or in suburbs, worth Rs. 15,000/- or near. Kindly write with particulars to Box No. 400 Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."

N

## Property For Sale.

**FOR SALE**—well equipped running DISPENSARY. Please call between 10 and 12. DR. NARAYANA IYER, Lady Jamshedji Road, B. B. C. I. Dada. R 7443

## Trade Announcement

**SUPPORT HOME INDUSTRY**—CARPET MAKING MACHINE. Rupees Five. Will produce Rupees Hundred monthly Working simple. **WANTED** DISTRICT AGENTS. Write Box No. 1606, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle" T R 7449

## Lost and Found

**LOST**—One PACKET, containing gold ornaments and diamonds has been LOST in the Kathiawar fast train between Rajkot and Bombay on 27-6-32. Anybody giving trace of the same will be properly rewarded. Write to Box No. 1608, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle" R 7453

## Educational

**A HELP TO POOR**—Shorthand and Typewriting Rs. 4. Typewriting Rs. 2. Accountancy Rs. 3 and Commercial subjects Rs. 3 per month. Service guaranteed. Enrolment for Government and other Examinations. Apply LENTIN'S COMMERCIAL COLLEGE, 33, Meadows Street, E R 7454

## Loan

**WANTED**—APPLICATIONS for Loan without interest, repayable by easy instalments up to Rs. 25,000. Admission Free. Particulars from AMERICAN FREE LOAN CO., Ferozepore Cantt. L R 5116

**WANTED**—TECHNOCHEMICAL ENGINEER wants large CAPITALISTS to start Industries (now engaged). Apply Box No. 1605, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle" L R 7447

## Public Notices

GOVERNMENT announcements, Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

Per Column Inch.  
Per Insertion.  
1st Insertion Rs. 7-8-0  
2nd Insertion Rs. 5-8-0  
3rd Insertion Rs. 4-8-0  
4th and Subsequent Insertion Rs. 3-8-0

Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittances in advance and state clearly, whether they wish to insert their advertisements in these columns or in the classified Short Advertisement Columns.

## NOTICE OF REMOVAL

THE SURGICAL and MATERNITY HOSPITAL, conducted by Drs. V. M. Kainini and H. V. Tilak has been SHIFTED to MANTRI BLDGS., 1 FRENCH BRIDGE, near Sandhurst Bridge from 30th June, 1932.

R7451

## NOTICE

## IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the PRINCIPAL REGISTER and the BRANCH REGISTERS of the Imperial Bank of India will be CLOSED for transfer of shares from Friday, the 1st July, 1932, to Friday, the 15th July, 1932, both days inclusive.

Bombay, the 18th May, 1932.  
OSBORNE A. SMITH,  
K. M. MACDONALD,  
Managing Governors.

5025

## Public Notices

## TENDERS FOR PAPER

SEALED TENDERS are invited for the supply of 5,000 Reams of paper of the following particulars for the Tribune Press:—

1. Size 26x40.
2. Weight 38-39 Lbs. as found in the manufacturer invoice.
3. Colour, White.
4. Quality, News Printing, Machine Calendered.
5. Delivery in three instalments with an interval of one month between each. First instalment to reach at Karachi within two months after the acceptance of the tender.
6. Quotations, C.I.F. Karachi in £ Sterling.
7. Payment, 75 per cent cash against shipping documents through Bank. Balance within 15 days after the arrival of the consignment at the Tribune Press.
8. Tenders along with 3 full sheet samples should be sent to the Trustees, Tribune, Lahore, under Sealed Registered Post so as to reach not later than 31st July 1932.

They should be marked "TENDER FOR NEWS PRINTING PAPER."

5125

## THE VULCAN INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.

## NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TWELFTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the above Company will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, Jehangir Wadia Building, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay, on THURSDAY the 30th June, 1932 at 5-30 P. M. (S. T.) for transacting the following business:—

1. To receive and adopt the Directors' Report, the audited Revenue and Profit and Loss Accounts and the Balance Sheet of the Company for the period ended 31st December, 1931.
2. To sanction the declaration of a Dividend.
3. To appoint Directors in place of those who retire by rotation but are eligible and offer themselves for re-election.
4. To appoint Auditors for the current year and to fix their remuneration.
5. To transact such other business as may be brought before the meeting, by the Chairman.

The Share Transfer Books of the Company are closed from the 25th June 1932 to the 23rd July 1932 both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,  
J. C. SETALVAD & CO.,  
Managing Agents.  
5096

## MINERVA MILLS, LIMITED.

## NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TWELFTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the above Company will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, Temple Bar Building, 70, Forbes Street, Fort, Bombay, on THURSDAY, the 30th day of June, 1932, at 2 p.m. (S.T.) to transact the following business:—

1. To receive and adopt the Directors' Report and Audited Statements of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1931.
2. To elect Directors in place of those who retire by rotation but who are eligible for re-election.
3. To appoint Auditors for the current year and to fix their remuneration.
4. To transact any other business the Chairman may bring before the Meeting.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 20th day of June, 1932, to the 30th day of June, 1932, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,  
N. SIRUR & CO.,  
Managing Agents.  
Bombay, 13th June, 1932. 5071

## BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY

## NOTICE

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the posts of three PUPIL NURSES in the Municipal Maternity Homes. The applicants should have sufficient knowledge of English to follow the lectures given in that language, should be between 20 and 30 years of age and should submit two satisfactory references, one being from a lady, as to their conduct. The selected candidates will have to work in the Maternity Homes for nine months and will then be transferred for a period of three months for training in one of the larger Hospitals. After the completion of the course they can appear for the examination, held by the B. P. N. A. A stipend of Rs. 10 p.m. will be paid to the selected candidates for a period of twelve months.

Applications, with school leaving certificates should reach the undersigned not later than 11th July, 1932.

J. S. NERURKAR,  
Public Health Department,  
Bombay, 29th June, 1932. 5137

## S.S. "KAGA MARU"

CONSIGNEES OF CARGO per the above steamer are hereby informed that she arrived on the 25th instant from Japan via way-ports and been berthed in Alexandra Dock No. 12. No survey on damaged cargo will be held unless a written application is received by us within seven days from the date of discharge and prior to the removal of goods from the Landing Shed.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

## Legal Notices.

## NOTICE

ESTATE OF JEHRANGIR CURSETJI SUNTOOK, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons claiming debts or liabilities affecting the estate of the abovenamed Jehangir Cursetji Suntook deceased, who died at Bombay on or about the 19th day of October, 1931, and the Letters of Administration of whose estate having effect throughout the Presidency of Bombay were granted on the 28th day of June, 1932, to Bel Shirinbal Kharshedji Suntook of Bombay, are hereby required to send in their claims to the said Administratrix at the Office of Messrs. Mulla & Mulla, her attorneys, within one calendar month from the date hereof at the expiration of which time the said administratrix will hand over the assets to the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which she shall then have notice.

Dated this 29th day of June, 1932.

MULLA & MULLA,  
Attorneys for the Administratrix.  
Jehangir Wadia Buildings,  
51, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay.  
5140

## IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY.

## TESTAMENTARY AND INTESTATE JURISDICTION

GEORGE V. by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petitioner for Letters of Administration of the property and credits of MARIAM BEGUM HAMID, wife of Abdul Hamid, residing at the time of her death at Club Road, Byculla, Bombay. Deceased.

TRICUNDAS DWARKADAS, of Bombay Hindu Inhabitant, an Attorney of the High Court of Judicature at Bombay, residing at 18, Walkeshwar Road, without the Fort of Bombay, the duly constituted attorney of Mahomed Sulaiman Satt, the only son of the deceased, Petitioner.

ALL persons claiming to have any interest in the Estate of the abovenamed deceased are hereby cited to come and see the proceedings, if they think fit, before the Grant of Letters of Administration.

Witness MIRZA ALI AKBAR KHAN, Esquire, Acting Chief Justice at Bombay aforesaid this twenty-seventh day of June in the year of our Lord One thousand nine hundred and Thirty-two and in the twenty-third year of our Reign.

Sd. R. B. PATEL,  
Prothonotary & Senior Master.  
(Sd.) H. A. YAKIL,  
Petitioners' Attorneys.

## Legal Notices.

## IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY

## ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.

Suit No. 48 of 1924 O.S.

GAJANAN RAGHUNATH AGASKAR and Others

Plaintiffs.

SHAMRAO BALAJI RANE and Others

Defendants.

## SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY AT FALLOW, GIRAUM ROAD.

PURSUANT to the directions contained in the Judge's Order herein, dated the 13th day of May, 1932, Private Offers are invited for the purchase of the Immoveable property described in the Schedule hereunder written. The offers should be sent in closed covers to the undersigned, who are Attorneys for the Vendors, so as to reach them not later than the 31st day of July, 1932. The Vendors are selling the property as the present Surviving Trustees of the Deed of Settlement, dated the 1st May, 1889 and executed by the late Rao Bahadur Janardhan Wasudevi, who purchased the said property by a Deed of Conveyance, dated the 17th day of August, 1884.

## THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY

ALL THAT piece or parcel of land of Pension and Tax Tenure (redeemed) together with the messuages, tenements and buildings (excluding electric installation) standing thereon, situate, lying and being at Fallow-Giraum Road, without the Fort of Bombay in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement, according to the Bombay City Survey and Land Records Office, 496 square yards or thereabouts, and bearing Collector's New No. 420, Laughton's Survey No. 254, Cadastral Survey No. 1967 of Bhuleswar Division and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Taxes under C Ward No. 4224 at 26, Street No. 387 and bounded as follows, that is to say, on or towards the South by the property of Mr. M. R. Jayakar, on or towards the North by the property of Mrs. Mogre, on or towards the East by the property of Vasantrao Atmaram Agaskar and on or towards the West by the Giraum Road, which premises are in the possession of the Vendors as Trustees and in the occupation of the persons beneficially interested in the property.

Dated this 28th day of June, 1932.  
LITTLE & CO.,  
Vendors Attorneys,  
Central Bank Building,  
Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay.  
5135

## COTTON

## LATEST INFORMATION IS MONEY ITSELF.

COTTON BUSINESS.—We transact cotton business on behalf of our clients through the E.I.C. Association, Ltd., and the Mahan Association. Our clients remain in touch with all the latest information from all Foreign Markets which help them to cover their bargains profitably.

NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL MARKETS.—The New York and Liverpool Cotton Markets dominate all other markets of the world and every bit of information there is flashed all round the world. Shrewd speculators avail themselves of the news and make profits. The Bureau remains in constant touch with these markets right from the opening, midway fluctuations to the closing prices.

STERLING-DOLLAR CROSS-RATE.—The Sterling-Dollar Cross-Rate is of utmost importance to business. All the commodity markets rule practically in tune with the fluctuations in the Cross-Rate. We receive opening, closing and all time to time fluctuations together with our London Agent's opinion. We can wire or telephone same to any part of India for a moderate charge.

TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE CALLS.—Quotations of Liverpool and New York Future together with Bombay quotations and expectation (Dharna) can be phoned or wired to any part of India.

DAILY COTTON FUTURES FORECAST.—Based scientifically on astrollogical calculations and latest cable advices. This is the only Institution which receives as costly cables from Home daily stating therein American Cotton Futures Forecast.

OUR RATES ARE EXTREMELY MODERATE.

Further particulars from:—  
COTTON INFORMATION BUREAU,

20, Fallow-Giraum Road, 1st Floor, Hornby Road, Fort, BOMBAY.  
Phone No. 24221.  
Tele. "YANUSSET"

## THE EXCELSIOR

TO DAY at 6-30 and 10 P.M.

"MONTE CARLO MADNESS"  
featuring:

SARI MARITZA  
AN UFA PRODUCTION.

## THE EMPIRE

TO-DAY at 6-30 and 10 P.M.

"SERVICE FOR LADIES"

featuring:

LESLIE HOWARD

## THE EMPRESS

TO-DAY at 6-30 and 10 P.M.

THE FRENCH TALKIE

That All Bombay is Talking about

## NIGHT RAID IN PARIS

Laughter—French Songs and A Pleasure Trip through Paris

## OPERA HOUSE

TO-DAY AT 10 P.M. only  
REDUCED PRICE:  
TO-DAY AT 6-30 P.M.  
Special Matinee Prices:  
Rs. 2/4; Rs. 1/2; As. 9; As. 4.

## HOLLYWOOD

## HI-LIGHTS

NINE Artists including  
6 HOLLYWOOD BEAUTIES.

CHANGE OF PROGRAMME.  
Popular Prices: Rs. 3/6; Rs. 2/4;  
Rs. 1/2 and As. 9/-.

## THE INDIAN NATIONAL THEATRE

AT THE

## ROYAL OPERA HOUSE

From WEDNESDAY, 6th JULY, 1932.

J. GRANT ANDERSON

will present

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE'S IMMORTAL TRAGEDY.

## "HAMLET"

Played by an all Indian Cast in the

ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

(For the first time in India)

Special Concession Rates to Colleges, etc. by previous arrangement.

Prices Rs. 3/6; Rs. 2/4; Rs. 1/2; Annas 9. Including tax.

PLAN NOW OPEN AT

ROSE C CO.

## WANT TO BE HAPPY and INDEPENDENT AT AGE 60?

THE INDUSTRIAL & PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO. LTD.

WILL HELP YOU DO THAT.

IT IS A PURELY INDIAN CO.

and offers

ALL THE LATEST ADVANTAGES at

MODERATE COST.

For full particulars write to:—

JIVANLAL DASTUR & CO.  
Secretaries and Managers,  
Jehangir Wadia Bldg.,  
Fort, BOMBAY

Telephone No. 22222

## N. Y. K. LINE

FOR COLOMBO, SINGAPORE, CHINA AND JAPAN

Steamers. Tons. Arrive. Leave.

Totsori Maru 5975 20 June 2 July

Yasokuni Maru 12000 29 June 13 July

Kaga Maru 5860 29 June 13 July

Yamagata Maru 3807 5 July 18 July

Takone Maru 10506 25 July

Bengal Maru 5396 18 July 30 July

Suwa Maru 11000 9 Aug

Tango Maru 6893 30 July 10 Aug.

"Do not carry passengers."  
x Calls at Colombo.  
(a) From Colombo.

## FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON

Steamers. Tons. Leave. Arrive

Colombo. Marseilles

Terukuni Maru 12000 4 July 21 July

Hakusan Maru 10500 20 July 7 August

## FROM ORIENT TO SAN FRANCISCO

Steamers. Tons. From. Hong-kong. From. Kobe.

Asama Maru 22000 13 July 19 July

Chichibu Maru 22000 27 July 2 Aug.

## INDIAN STUDENTS travelling

3rd class by our European Line steamers from Colombo to Europe are allowed 15 per cent. reduction on Single and 25 per cent. reduction on Return 3rd class A rate tickets. Also Free Second class Railway tickets issued between Talaikmaner Pier and Colombo.

Subject to alteration without notice.

Besides the above Company operates Orient-Vancouver-Seattle, South-American West Coast and Japan-Australia Services. Cheapest Round the World Tour Rates.

Full particulars please apply to:—

Nippon Yusen Kaisha

Lloyd's Bank Buildings,

270/272, Hornby Road

## THE CLEARING HOUSE FOR EXTRA TALENTS

### Hollywood Central Costing Agency

Imagine Clark Gable, Charles Farrell, Janet Gaynor, Gary Cooper and Zasu Pitts all playing in the same film for the grand sum of \$10 a day!

What a producer's heaven! Of course, it never happened, but there was a time when it might well have done. The proof is in the files at the Central Casting Agency in Hollywood. These names and the names of many other celebrities of to-day, are registered on cards gathering dust in the archives of this organisation, which is the clearing house for extra talent for the studios.

The Central Casting Agency is like the assembling department in a huge motor-car factory—an endless chain. The only difference being that the agency supplies personalities instead of material. From the 17,541 personalities now registered, a few will stand out from the crowd and be chosen because of their individuality.

The most recent examples are Jean Harlow, Frances Dee and Clark Gable.

Miss Harlow, with platinum blonde hair and a wonderful figure, arrived in Hollywood bent on winning film fame. She registered at the Central Casting Bureau, taking her chances with the thousands ahead of her, and because she had a striking wardrobe and individuality, as well as beauty of an unusual type, received a contract within six months.

In about the same length of time Frances Dee's name was taken from the general file of the Central Agency. She, too, had something individual that caught the eye of the producers.

Then there is Clark Gable, the current favourite among feminine fans, who tried three times as an extra without any success. Finally, he took a part in a stage play, and it was not until he appeared behind the footlight that one of the producers noticed him and was convinced that he possessed acting ability.

These are three of the most recent who have graduated from the files of the Central Casting Bureau to studio contracts. The balance of this great number telephone day after day with the hope that some time they will be seen by the right person and given a chance.

They are an optimistic crowd, these extras. Old timers who have been trying for years have resigned themselves to the fact that they can occasionally earn an extra cheque, but the newcomers are convinced that success is just round the corner.

So it was with many of the stars of to-day. Janet Gaynor, Charles Farrell, Gary Cooper, Ramon Novarro and Zasu Pitts telephoned every day to receive the terse, cruel "nothing" as a reply to their inquiry for work.

A good example of the trials of an extra is Janet Gaynor. For several years Janet, who was destined to become one of the leading stars, played small parts as cigarette girls, waitresses, etc., because her wardrobe was so meagre that she could not do work that required smart clothes. The Central Casting Agency looks after girls in circumstances such as Janet's, and is painstaking in selecting parts for them in which they can wear a costume.

With this handicap, Janet struggled on until finally the studios were furnishing her wardrobe for small parts and directors were asking for her when they wanted a part filled that was important to their picture. From this came a small contract at the Fox Studios.

Charles Farrell, who together with Janet, has become one of the greatest box-office teams in the history of pictures, worked for \$1 a day, but was often out of work.

Of all the extras that have gone through the routine of the casting office the only one who had a definite idea of what he wanted was Gary Cooper. From the beginning Gary wanted cow-boy work.

Being a good rider he was kept fairly busy, and finally got his chance when Samuel Goldwyn hired him as a western type in "The Winning of Barbara Worth."

Sally Eilers was once registered as a "dress" extra, which meant that she had a complete wardrobe for any part, and alternated between that work and playing as a very young girl. Marlan Nixon also filled a gap when a young girl was requested.

Sue Carol spent six months as a "dress" extra and had a gorgeous wardrobe. Mrs. Rudy Vallee (Fay Webb) was with the agency for seven months before Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer gave her a contract.

Before Ramon Novarro played Rupert of Hentzau in "The Prisoner of Zenda," he danced the tango from set to set for \$1 and \$2 a day.

On and on they go, climbing toward success through the endless chain that looks down more kindly upon some than others.

Although the work the Central Casting Office accomplished is boundless, there must be a stopping point in its operations. There are not places for 17,541 people, and for that reason further registration must be limited.

To-day David Allen, the head, selects candidates more carefully and tries to discourage those whom he knows have little chance to forge ahead. He has a pointed application for registration that conveys cold facts to the beginner.

In part it reads: "The statistics of this office for 1929 show that 17,541 extras were registered with the Central Casting Office, with several thousand more seeking employment as extra in pictures, while the motion picture industry had to offer only an average of 840 jobs for extras daily. Our records show that only sixty-five men out of 6,095 registered average three days of work per week, or better. Only twenty-one women out of the 10,000 registered averaged three days per week, or better."

Even this does not dampen the spirits of the novice, who is confident that he is going to find fame over-night—build a home in Beverly Hills, own a swimming pool, tennis court, high-powered motor-car.

Later come harrowing days of discouragement, and not a few times, starvation.

The extra is not permitted to seek employment by visiting the office, as the vast number enrolled could not be handled by the employees. He telephones day after day, taking his assignment from one of the five casting directors, who fill the orders sent from the different studios.

These men sit at a long table and virtually cast their people by telephone and television. Naturally, the mechanical equipment for television is not installed, but their minds work in much the same manner.

The announcement of names that come in over the telephone prompts these mental visions. Three operators, sitting at boards that are capable of handling thirty calls simultaneously, answer the extras.

As "Mary Smith" or "Roy Jones" rings up, the girl announces the names in a clear, audible voice. In the minds of each of these five men flashes a mental picture presented by the name. They have been trained to recall the face, they know what wardrobe the applicant possesses, whether he or she can dance, swim, ride horseback, or do the thing that is required to fill the order before them.

If one of the men is filling an order into which "Mary Smith" can be placed, he takes the call from the operator. Then he gives the assignment, the clothes, the studio, the wage, and tells the time to report for work.

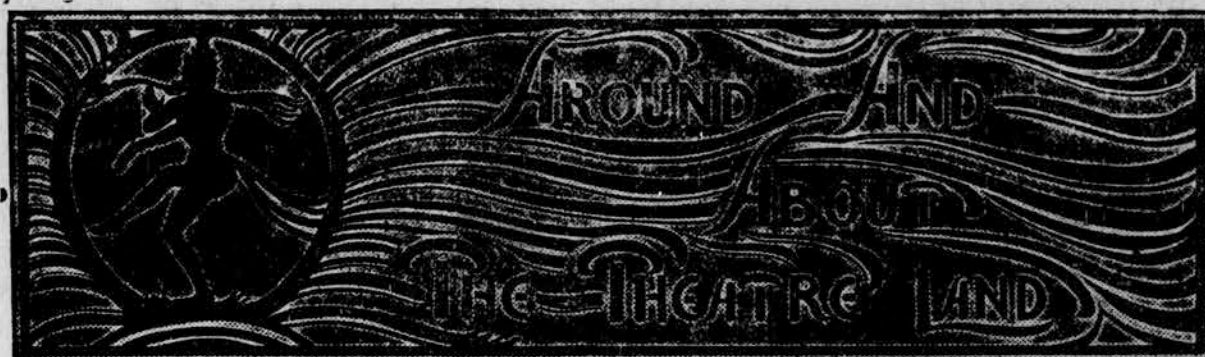
However, if there is no place for "Mary Smith," the call goes unheeded as far as the five casting directors are concerned.

The girls with the earphones wait ten seconds for their answer before saying a terse "Nothing!" and breaking the connection.

What names to-day are announced over this busy switchboard that will be blazoned abroad to-morrow?

Director David Allen has a few good guesses, but he won't tell. "Woman And Beauty."

When girls go out to buy dresses



National reconstruction in life and thought, art and culture, cannot and should not remain casual. It cannot and should not depend on chance or charity. It must preserve the standards of its distinction and advance with the advancing times. The immense, almost infinite, possibilities of the Theatre as a dynamic power for national regeneration, are yet practically and systematically unexplored. The Theatre

cannot any longer remain isolated from life and thought, art and culture, national and international. The screen and the stage, music and dancing, literature, painting, settings, scenic construction and costume-design and the various activities and thoughts of the Theatreland which mould and influence national education and endeavour—all demand now constant and systematic attention. These columns are meant to ensure that attention.

and they have been waiting, perhaps longer than they should have, for an efficient organisation that could co-ordinate their diffused activities.

One of the most inexplicable features of the essays on theatre reform which find publicity and prominence in Indian "progressive" journals is the conspicuous absence of all thought or knowledge of the existence of definite, concrete artistic problems which confront the Indian stage. Mr. Grant Anderson and his colleagues have not, fortunately, avoided the clear recognition of those problems. Consequently, it is only natural to expect that Mr. Grant Anderson will lead towards the efficient co-ordinating organisation that would ultimately not only define but solve as well the problems of the Indian stage.

It is essential that one should recall some of the important problems that are already being dealt with by the young group of players led by Mr. Anderson. What are they? First, the paucity of the right translations of ancient Indian plays. The translations "omitted not only the beauty of originals" but "all dramatic values" as well. Secondly, the difficulty of distinguishing between the scholar and the artist. The scholar who reproduces accurately is seldom the artist who interprets the spirit of a play ancient or modern. Finally, the primitive stagecraft is not the least of the obstacles observable in Indian theatres. Mr. Anderson has not mentioned it. It exists nevertheless. And it is safe to conjecture that it is his confident, successful treatment of the craft that has persuaded him to keep silent on the point.

Mr. Anderson and his friends will open their season next week. The group is indicative of a new phase of the theatre movement in India. It is, therefore, of more than local importance. Let us hope that the pioneer players obtain the whole-hearted response their courageous enterprise deserves.

## The Passing Week

By Our Art And Dramatic Critic

### PRACTICAL EFFORTS AND PROBLEMS OF THE RECONSTRUCTED THEATRE IN INDIA.

For many years the well intentioned fervour of the "educated" was accepted as a substitute for almost every virtue anticipated from a "reformed" theatre. The presence of the "educated" long continued to be a surprise and a novelty of the Indian stage. Consequently, the "educated" displayed on the stage little beyond their benevolent existence.

Probably the presence of the "educated" and even the presence of "society" women have ceased to be the much advertised novelties they have continued to be all these years. The "educated" have begun, however, faintly to realise that academic learning, the capacity to read and study theories of culture, is not by any chance a proposition identical with education in art.

It is true that the study of the manifold problems of stagecraft and drama is not yet the general fashion with those who usually broadcast their final verdicts on the "glory" and "mythic" values of Indian art and culture. If it is not the popular fashion, it is nevertheless an indispensable preliminary to all practical efforts towards the reconstruction of the theatre in India.

The commercial theatre in India like the commercial theatre everywhere in the world, cannot possibly be expected to adjust itself easily, rapidly or wholeheartedly to the progressive demands of the times. The search for new ideas and tendencies in the theatre should therefore proceed in another direction. And, the search is not less fruitful than effective. For there have been during the last few years, "concerts" musical "socials" and recitals undertaken on a modest scale by "amateurs" that have revealed distinctly the direction in which the art talents latent in the City could be aroused and led to express themselves. They have been, not seldom, more than articulate.

If to-day Mr. Grant Anderson has been able to locate these talents it is in no small measure due to the determined, if unobtrusive, persistence of the intellectuals in the City who have, despite many obvious obstacles, attempted to introduce new ideas and ideals on the stage. They have sought practical guidance

in Hollywood they don't always know which famous star to patronize. Whether it will be Lois Moran's dress shop in Beverly Hills, or Betty Compson's chic establishment under the name of Howard Greens Incorporated. A new hat? Well, Norma Talmadge owns a shop which boasts all the latest styles. And Harry Green, the Jewish comedian, also finds diversion in a dress concern.

Cecil B. De Mille, ace director on the M.G.M. lot, finds a pleasant farming a pleasant hobby. His farm is in the Sierra Madre mountains and is built on an elaborate scale.

Eddie Nugent is the proprietor of an antique shop, and Conrad Nagel has built an open-air market which is destined to bring in big profits.

Art is represented by William Haines and Montagu Love. Bill runs an interior decorating establishment, and many of the stars' homes have been planned and furnished by him. Montagu Love does a lot of painting—and he sells it, too. Not surprising when you remember that he used to sketch

for a London periodical until photography ousted him from his job. In despair, he took to acting. His old profession is now a paying hobby.

Gary Cooper has a ranch, and so successful is it that he plans to start a chain of them throughout Montana.

Hoot Gibson promotes rodeos occasionally just to keep the Wild and Woolly West alive, but his real interest is in flying. He has a flying-field of his own, and he teaches people to fly before selling them a plane!

The most famous of Hollywood's star-owned businesses is Henry's, where the power behind the counter is Charles Chaplin. The story is told that Charlie, despairing of finding a restaurant in Hollywood to suit him, arranged with his friend Henry Bergman to build a place that would come up to expectations. It was called Henry's and became the rendezvous of the great and near-great of motion-pictures. Every visitor to Hollywood immediately makes a bee-line for Henry's. "Picture Goer."

## Safest Investment which Never Depreciates

IS

### A LIFE POLICY

OF

## THE GREAT EASTERN

Life Assurance Co., Ltd.

(Incorporated in Singapore)

For Particulars and Agency Terms Apply to:—

M. V. MERCHANT, Branch Manager,  
50-52, Church Gate Street, Fort, Bombay.

### SHOPKEEPER MOVIE STARS

Many shining lights of the movies have other interests than acting. When Ruth Roland retired from the screen she bought up land and sat tight to await events. Events came all right! Hollywood grew from a hamlet into a busy town, and Miss Roland's early investments made big profits. Ruth is only one of the many stars, however, who are interested in real-estate business.

They have other commercial interests, too. For instance, a

feature of Hollywood is the Com-munity Laundry. This has an imposing list of proprietors, including Jack Mulhall, Lois Wilson, and Noah Beery.

Quite the most famous garage proprietor in Hollywood is Charles Bickford. He owns a chain of these, and a restaurant and a whaling station. He dabbles also in a pig farm, while just lately an oil-well has been discovered in his garden!

When girls go out to buy dresses



FOR THE TREATMENT OF CHRONIC CONSTIPATION & attendant troubles.

## PARAGOL

Is advised by physicians. It not only cures but prevents CONSTIPATION.

It is an agreeable emulsion and is not habit-forming.

BENGAL CHEMICAL & PHARMACEUTICAL WORKS LTD. CALCUTTA

Bombay Agents:—

ORIENT DRUG AGENCY, Princess Street.

## PARAGOL



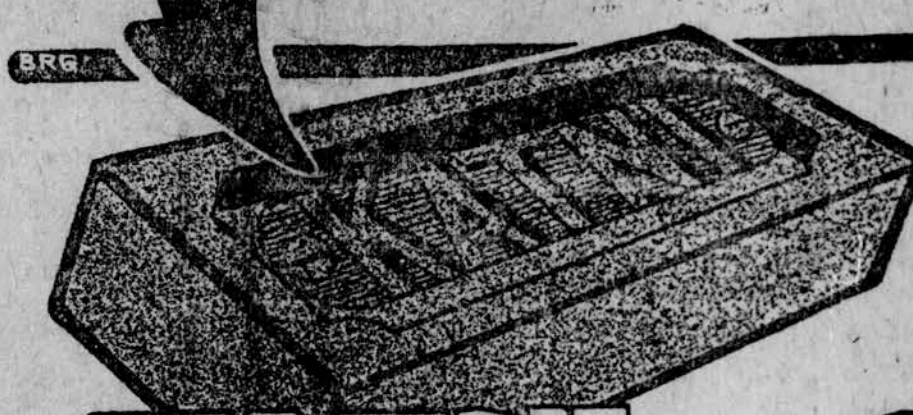
Take the Central Bank Home with you

open a SAVINGS BANK account to-day

SPECIAL LIFE POLICIES ISSUED TO SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITORS. Rupee One per month for a LIFE POLICY OF Rs 500 payable at death. 30 limited payments only.

COMPARE THESE PREMIUMS WITH OTHER ASSURANCE COMPANIES & APPRECIATE THE BENEFIT OFFERED UNDER OUR INSURANCE SCHEME.

## The STANDARD OF COMPARISON



## KATNI FIREBRICKS

Agents C. MACDONALD & CO. BALLARD ESTATE, BOMBAY

THE KATNI CEMENT & INDUSTRIAL CO., LTD. Laxmi Building, Ballard Road, Fort, BOMBAY.

### 12 RUBBER STAMPS.

Paid, Copied, Urgent, Bookpost Duplicate, Cancelled, Filed, Re-used, Stamped, Order No. Original and Registered for Rs. 1/10 post free. Very useful for Banks and Offices. RUBBER STAMPS & ALL DESIGNS ARE MADE TO ORDER. GENUINE RUBBER STAMP Manufacturing Co. 133, Canning Street, Calcutta.

### ANNUAL READING

1 Year, Monthly details, Rs. 2. Weekly details, 1 year, Rs. 10. Correct answers for five questions about futurity, Re. 1. V.P. As. 5. Send copy of Horoscope or time and date of birth or of writing letter and approximate age. Hanuman Astrological Office, Tiruttani, S. India.

### WANTED AGENT

BHARAT INKS & GUM AMIN & CO BOMBAY

# INDIAN TEXTILE PAGE.

## Research In Cotton Industry Harmful Effects Of Adulterating Superior Grade Cotton

(BY TEXTILE ENGINEER.)

It is generally agreed that better type of cottons, if mixed with inferior varieties, produce harmful effects so far as the quality of yarn is concerned even when the proportion of the inferior is small.

In order to find out the extent of this harmful effect the technical laboratory of the Indian Central Cotton Committee carried out spinning tests on mixing of long and short staple Indian cottons. These tests have been recently published in their technical bulletin, series A No. 20, study of which is sure to prove instructive to engaged in the textile industry.

## TWO VITAL FACTORS.

Discussing the results of spinning different series of mixtures, Mr. Nazir Ahmad points out that, firstly, the highest standard warp counts diminish considerably even though the mixing contains about 10 per cent of the inferior cotton and, secondly, the fibre length and fibre weight per inch are the two factors which determine the suitability of cotton so far as mixing of one cotton with the other is concerned. A spinner knowing the fibre length and fibre weight per inch of cottons which he intends to mix should never commit a mis-

take of mixing cottons whose fibre properties are far apart in order to get the best results. This can be readily understood from the results obtained on account of the difference of mean fibre length and fibre weight per inch in the two series of mixings, namely, P. A. 4F and Mollisoni, and P. A. 289F and Mollisoni, fully explained on page 8 of the bulletin.

Four different series of mixings spun for tests are:—(1) Punjab-American 4F and N. T. 16/28 (selection from Mollisoni, a Desi cotton). Seven samples of mixings were made, first being P. A. 4F 100 per cent, second being P. A. 4F 90 per cent and N. T. 16/28 10 per cent, thus decreasing 10 per cent for each series from 4F and increasing 10 per cent in N. T. 16/28 till sixth sample was 4F 50 per cent and N. T. 16/28 50 per cent. No. seventh sample being N. T. 16/28 100 per cent.

(2) Punjab-American 289F and N. T. 16/28. Seven series of mixings were made as in the previous case. First being P. A. 289F 100 per cent and last being N. T. 16/28 100 per cent.

(3) Punjab-American 289F and 4F. Eleven series of mixings were made, first being 289F 100 per cent, second being 289F 90

WATCH  
FOR  
THIS  
LABELWATCH  
FOR  
THIS  
LABEL

## Indian Raw Materials Indian Labour Indian Capital

ARE  
THE FOUNDATIONS

ON WHICH

The Bombay Cotton Mill Industry

IS BUILT AND WORKS.

## Why Buy a Yard of Foreign Cloth?

WHEN

BOMBAY MILLS GIVE

## Excellent Quality at Reasonable Rates.

per cent and 4F 10 per cent, thus decreasing 10 per cent for each series from 289F and increasing 10 per cent in 4F, till tenth sample was 289F 10 per cent and 4F 90 per cent. No. eleventh 4F 100 per cent.

(4) Karunginni and Pulichai cottons. There were five mixings made in the following proportion:—(1) Karunginni 60 per cent and Pulichai 31 per cent. (2) Karunginni 74 per cent and Pulichai 26 per cent. (3) Karunginni 72 per cent and Pulichai 28 per cent. (4) Karunginni 85 per cent and Pulichai 15 per cent. (5) Karunginni 78 per cent and Pulichai 22 per cent.

Punjab-American 4F possesses

about 33 per cent of 7/8" and 3/4" staple each and its mean fibre length is about 0.78". It is used for spinning a good 20s warp. Punjab-American 289F possesses about 23 per cent of 7/8" and 29 per cent of 1" staple and its fibre length is about 0.92". It is used for spinning 30s good warp. Mollisoni (N. T. Varieties) possesses about 39 per cent of 3/4" staple and about 22 per cent of 7/8" staple and its fibre length is about 0.73". It is used for spinning 8s to 10s warp or for mixing with better varieties. Karunginni and Pulichai mixing possesses about 33 per cent of 3/4" and 22 per cent of 7/8"

staple and fibre length is about 0.75".

## STATISTICAL ANALYSIS.

Four very interesting tables containing spinning tests on the above mixings have been compiled, each one revealing at a glance the waste percentages, the average number of yarn breakages in the ring frame, the mean evenness class, the average number of neps per yard and the highest standard warp counts.

So far as highest standard warp counts from seven different sample mixings of P. A. 4F and N. T. 16/28 is concerned it is stated on page 7 "we shall

now pass on to the most important point viz. decrease in yarn strength brought about by admixture of P. A. 4F with Mollisoni. We notice that presence of only 10 per cent of Mollisoni is sufficient to lower its highest standard warp count from 25s to 19s while 20 per cent of this cotton renders it incapable of spinning above 15s standard warp count. Beyond this stage the highest standard counts diminish very slowly. Thus the mixing containing equal amounts of 4F and Mollisoni was found suitable to spin up to 12s standard warp count, while pure Mollisoni was adjudged suitable for 7s. Since the amount of Desi cotton (Mollisoni) in adulterated Punjab-American does not generally exceed 20 per cent, the results bring out in a striking manner, the enormous decrease in the quality of yarns spun from Punjab-American 4F when it is adulterated with such a small amount of desi cotton as may at first sight appear insignificant and harmless."

The results of spinning from mixing P. A. 289F and N. T. (Mollisoni) indicate the undesirability of mixing these two cottons. Regarding the highest standard warp counts from these series of mixing it is stated "We notice again the conspicuous drop of 5 units in the highest standard warp counts, each time the proportion of Mollisoni is raised by 10 per cent."

## COMPARATIVE ESTIMATE.

Comparing the behavior of first series of mixing with the second series of mixing it has been remarked, "As compared with Mollisoni, 4F is 10 per cent longer and 40 per cent finer while 289F is 31 per cent longer and 60 per cent finer. The dissimilarity between the fibres of 289F and Mollisoni is thus much greater than is the case with 4F and Mollisoni. It is therefore reasonable to expect that Mollisoni as its proportion is increased, will at first exercise a powerful influence in modifying the mean fibre properties of the mixing containing 4F as the other cotton, but a stage would soon

be reached when any further increase in its proportion would produce a small change in the fibre properties, and consequently the spinning performance of the mixing. On the other hand the marked dissimilarity between the fibres of 289F and Mollisoni makes it highly probable that owing to the fibre properties their mixtures will continue to be modified until Mollisoni becomes preponderant. This is exactly the manner in which the results of the spinning tests of the two series of mixtures differ from one another."

In order to verify these, figures of mean fibre length and mean fibre weight per inch are calculated for mixtures containing 20 per cent and 30 per cent of Mollisoni respectively. The conclusion drawn from this is "It will be seen that in the 4F mixings an increase of 10 in the percentage of Mollisoni leaves the mean fibre length practically unaltered and raises mean fibre weight only by 6 per cent, while in 289F mixings the mean fibre length is reduced by 3 per cent and the mean fibre weight is increased by 11 per cent. These figures show in a convincing manner that the difference in the behavior of the two series of mixtures is primarily due to the different extent to which their fibre properties are modified by the gradual increase in the amount of Mollisoni cotton."

Regarding the series of mixtures of Karunginni and Pulichai cottons Dr. N. Ahmad on page 10 of the bulletin states "during the last seven seasons standard Karunginni 67 has been adjudged suitable for highest standard warp counts ranging from 20s to 26s with 24s as the mean value. On the other hand we find that even the best of the adulterated samples could only be spun up to 16s standard warp counts. In any case it is interesting to note that this sample possesses the shortest and very nearly the coarsest staple in this series and therefore its poor spinning performance is at least in line with its fibre properties."

## THE Gaekwar Mills Ltd.

BILIMORA.

Best Manufacturers of  
Fine Cloth, such as

Dhotis,  
Mullmulls,  
Sarees,  
Long Cloth  
and  
Shirtings.

Managing Agents.

**H. M. MEHTA & Co**  
Mubarak Manzil, Apollo Street, BOMBAY.

## ENCOURAGE SWADESHI!...

## BUY INDIAN

USE GOODS manufactured by:  
THE INDIAN WOOLLEN MILLS, Mahalaxmi, Bombay  
MADHAWJI DHARAMSI MILLS, Foras Road, Bombay 8,  
SIR SHAPURJI BHOACHA MILLS, Deltis Road, Bombay 11,

having INDIAN

Labour  
Management  
Capital

## COTTON

Dhoties, Sarees, Drills,  
Coatings, Suits, Shirtings,  
Crepe, Twill,  
Thana, Checks, Canvas,  
Towels, Doria, Mulls,  
Jacquard, Dobby and  
Grey Chaddars, Long-  
cloth Voiles, Mock-  
line Grey, Bleached  
and Mercerised Yarns.  
From 2s. to 84s.

## WOOLLEN

Lohis, Romals, Suiting  
Cloth, Serges, Tweeds,  
Flannels, Blazers,  
Blankets, Rugs, Car-  
pets, Carpet and Hos-  
tery Yarns, Knitting  
Yarn, Sizing Flannel  
Clearer Cloth.

Available at our following RETAIL SHOPS:—  
KALADEVI ROAD, SWADESHI MARKET, MANDVI,  
also at SWADESHI GUJRATI STEI MANDAL STORES  
MADHAWJI MILLS premises and other prominent stores  
Selling Agents:— FOR CLOTH

**SHAPURJI & CO.,**  
MOOLJI JETHA MARKET, BOMBAY.

FOR YARN  
**MATHURADAS MAGANLAL & CO.,**  
TAMBA KANTA, BOMBAY.

## YOU will do well to look

For the name of the Manufacturer on all labels on the following Goods,  
then you may rest assured that you have purchased the right cloth

|                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Dhoties, Sarries, Voiles,  | Shirtings,  |
| Twills, Dorias, Mullmulls, | Longcloth,  |
| Handkerchiefs, Napkins,    | Towels,     |
| Bedtickings, Bedsheets,    | Bedspreads. |

to be obtained at

Ganeshwady, Mulji Jetha Market, BOMBAY

and

**KHATAUMAKANJI**  
**MILLS**  
BALLARD ESTATE  
BOMBAY

## SWAN MILLS, Ltd.

The FINLAY MILLS, Ltd.

The GOLD MOHUR MILLS, Ltd.

Selling Agents:

Messrs. NARIMAN  
TULSIDASS & CO. } Champa Gull, BOMBAY 2.

## THE SATYA MILL, Ltd.

Selling Agents:

Messrs. D. M.  
DAMODAR & CO. } Varadraj Building,  
Champa Gull, BOMBAY 8.

First Class PURE SWADESHI  
Grey, Dyed and Bleached  
Cloths and Yarns

Managing Agents:

**JAMES FINLAY & Co., Limited.**  
Chartered Bank Building, Fort, BOMBAY.

## KOHINOOR

THE HALL MARK OF QUALITY  
SWADESHI THROUGHOUT.

Manufacturers of all kinds of  
BLEACHED, DYED and GRAY GOODS

## OUR SPECIALITIES:

COATINGS } IN  
SHIRTINGS } FAST  
DHOTIES } COLOURS

Also:

FINE YARNS and SEWING THREADS.

CLOTH Selling Agents: V. S. APTE & SON,  
Mulji Jetha Market.

YARN Selling Agent: NEHALCHAND LALOOCHAND  
Tamba Kanta, Prdipol.

RETAIL purchases may be made from:

BALKRISHNA STORES,  
Morarji Goculdas Market,  
MANOHAR CLOTH STORES,  
Kamala Terrace, KHAR.

**KOHINOOR MILLS CO., Ltd.**  
Solely MILLIKIN MARK & CO.

## CITY AND SUBURBS

**TO-DAY.**  
Hindu—Jeth Vad 12, 1888  
Parsi—Deh 27, 1301  
Muslim—Safar 25, 1351  
Sunrise—6hr. 4m.  
Sunset—7hr. 20m.  
High tide—10.15, 21-25  
Low tide—3.02, 15.53  
Phases of the Moon: New Moon  
4th July 3h. 50m. a. m. 1st  
quarter 11th July 8h. 37m. a.m.  
Full Moon, 18th July, 2h. 36m.  
a. m.

"G. O. M. of India's" Death anniversary celebrations, C. J. Hall, 6-15 p.m., M. V. N. Chandavarkar, presiding.  
Municipal Corporation, 3-40 p.m.  
S. S. Rawalpindi carrying English mails of June 16 due at 5 p.m.  
Harwood League: Green Howards vs. 15th Fd. Bde. Cooperage, 6-45 p.m.

## DAILY AMUSEMENTS

**EXCELSIOR**—"MONTE CARLO MADNESS". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.  
**EMPIRE**—"SERVICE FOR LADIES". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.  
**EMPEROR**—"NIGHT RAID IN PARIS". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.  
**CAPITOL**—"STRICTLY DISHONOURABLE". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.  
**RIALTO**—"IN GAY MADRID". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.  
**PATHE**—"GREEKS HAD A WORD FOR THEM". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Thursday 3-30 p.m. Matinee.  
**WELLINGTON**—"LOVE PARADE". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.  
**WEST END**—"WHITE DEVIL". Daily at 5-15, 7-45 and 10 p.m.  
**GLOBE**—"MUFLIS-ASHAK". Daily at 6-30, 8 and 10 p.m. Matinee Friday 3 p.m.  
**OPERA HOUSE**—"HOLLYWOOD HI-LIGHTS" (Revue Show). Daily at 10 p.m.  
Special Matinee Show, to-day, 6-30 p.m.

**BOMBAY MEDICAL UNION:** A clinical meeting of the Bombay Medical Union will be held at the Grant Medical College (Main Building) to-day (Thursday) at 7-30 p.m. (S. T.)

**POSTAL NOTICE:** Superscribed unregistered Mails for United States of America, per s. s. "President Garfield" will be closed at the General Post Office at 10-10 a. m. on Friday the 1st proximo.

**TO-DAY'S INDIAN RADIO PROGRAMME:**—12 Noon, gramophone records; 6-30 p. m., Prof. G. C. Kane's talk on "Educative Value of Co-operation"; 9-10 p. m., News in Hindi; 9-20 p. m., Master Vasan's light music, and Madhavji's sitar solo.

**RADIO LECTURE ON CO-OPERATION:** Under the auspices of the Fort Co-operative Institute, Prof. V. G. Kale, Vice-President, Bombay Provincial Co-operative Institute, will broadcast a lecture on "The Educative Value of Co-operation" from the studio of the Indian State Broadcasting Service, Irwin House, Ballard Estate, Bombay, at 6-30 p. m. to-day, (Thursday).

**MUSLIM STUDENTS' UNION:** Under the auspices of the Union, Mr. A. D. Shroff will deliver a public lecture on "The Present Financial Situation" under the presidency of Mr. Manu Subedar to-day (Thursday) at 6-0 p. m. at the Blavatsky Lodge, French Bridge, Chaulapatty.

**DEUTSCHE GESELLSCHAFT:** An ordinary meeting of the Deutsche Gesellschaft (German Society) will be held to-day (Thursday) at 55, Girgaum Road at 6-30 p. m. (S. T.) when Dr. G. C. Deshpande will give a talk in German on "Student life in Germany". There will be conversation and discussion in German. Dr. A. S. Paranjpye will preside.

## HOLLYWOOD REVUE

Reduced Priced Matinee On Thursday

On account of the increasing popularity of the "Hollywood Hi-Lights" at the Opera House, there will be a special matinee on Thursday at 6-30 p.m. at reduced prices, Rs. 1-2, As. 9, As. 4 and Reserved seats Rs. 2-4.

## FROM TO-MORROW

WADIA BROS. PRESENT  
Y. M. DAVE IN  
SENSATIONAL RAIL-ROAD STUNT-PICTURE

## TOOFAN-MAIL

WITH  
PADMA & ADI PATEL.  
Daily shows: 5, 7, 9 & 11 p.m.  
Sunday Extra Morning Show at 10.

## SUPER CINEMA

Grant Road.

## CLOTH MARKET WORKERS' GRIEVANCES

### UNION CALLS OFF STRIKE

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
The strike of the workers in the three cloth markets came to an abrupt end yesterday afternoon. The Union has issued a handbill calling off the strike, and asking the workers to resume work.

This sudden turn in the situation was mainly due to the order of the Police Commissioner directing the removal of the iron sheets in the Mulla Jetha Market.

Consequent on this order the merchants started a wholesale removal of goods from the market. It became impossible therefore, for the Union pickets to successfully prevent the removal of goods. Then came the news about the

recrudescence of the communal trouble which was also responsible for creating some confusion amongst the workers.  
The Union, therefore, thought it better to call off the strike and end the dispute.

As a result of the strike the Hunkedaris are promised an increase of one anna per cart in their rates which amounts to a 20 per cent. increase in their earnings. The Toliwallas and the Bolewallas get nothing. Yesterday evening the workers held a meeting in which they passed a resolution calling off the strike and reiterating their faith in the Union.

## GURKHAS CHARGED

### City Riots Echo

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
"You are a Punjabi from Sialkot and the accused are Bombaywallas and boys. You could have easily caught hold of both the accused by the neck and given them a good shaking. Look at your arms. You are a match even for both of them," said Mr. Oscar Brown, special Magistrate of a strong and sturdy Sialkot Muslim who figured, as the complainant in a case where two Gurkha youths were charged with assaulting the complainant with a knife and a lathi.

The facts of the case are that the complainant, one Abdul Rashid came from Sialkot to Bombay three months ago in search of work. He has been working in the docks for some time. A week ago, the complainant went in search of work to the docks. As he could not get any work, he was returning home, when he saw five Gurkhas standing near the Masjid Bunder Road Bridge. He did not take any notice of them. But when he reached the place where they were standing, Kundansingh and another Gurkha rushed towards him. The first accused tried to beat him with a stick which blow also he ward off with his umbrella. The complainant immediately ran away, and reached his friends without any further assault, although the accused tried to chase him.

Later, the complainant went to the Crescent Free Hospital and got his wounds dressed. The P.D.H.M. police, with the help of the complainant arrested the accused the same night near Khandbazar.

**CASE POSTPONED.**  
The case has been postponed for hearing the defence witnesses.

## DHOBIS KILLED

### Collapse Of House

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
The house collapse in Chakke, vadi, Tardeo, last night claimed the toll of one more life. The victim is S. Rodrigues, a Christian, aged 32 who died in the J. J. Hospital this morning.  
Rodrigues was residing on the first floor of Abdul Rehman Behar's chawl, Bag Pambasu, living on the second floor of the same chawl, stated before the coroner this morning that at 10.30 last night he was standing on the road when the chawl suddenly collapsed and Rodrigues got injured. He was removed to the J. J. Hospital, where he died.

The name of the other victim of this tragedy is Puddi Dhoobi, a Hindu washerman, aged 45. Bhandra Durga, another washerman living in the same chawl, stated that Puddi was living with him. At 10.30 last night the chawl collapsed and Puddi died of injuries.

The inquest was adjourned till July 14.

## STEAMER MOVEMENTS

The outward P. & O. Mail Steamer "Comorin" with the mails from London of the 23rd instant arrived at Port Said at 4 a. m. on the 29th instant, and left there at 8 a. m. the same day.

The O. S. K. Steamer "Havre Maru" left Moll for Bombay on June 27 and is due to arrive on July 24 via usual ports.  
The Dollar Steamship Lines "President Garfield" will arrive here to-day (Thursday) at 5 p. m. and will land passengers at Alexandra Dock. She will again sail on Friday noon, with passengers and cargo for Suez, Port Said, Alexandria, Naples, Genoa, Marseilles, New York and Boston.

## LOOTING OF

### MARWARI SHOP

#### Suspect Arrested

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
Hayakhan Gulam Mohamed who was arrested last evening by the C.I.D. (crime branch) was remanded to police custody by Mr. Oscar Brown till July 6.

The accused has been arrested in connection with the looting of a Marwari's shop from where property worth Rs. 33,150 was removed a month ago.

The C.I.D. have arrested 19 persons in this connection and have recovered property worth Rs. 2,000.

## CHARGED WITH MURDER

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
Ismail Gafoor arrested by the Nagpada police yesterday, and charged with murder, was remanded to police custody till July 13.

The facts, as given by the police, are that on May 15 evening one Hindu was stabbed to death by four Muslims. One of them has been arrested already. The accused was found to be a confederate of the already arrested Muslims.

**ANOTHER REMAND.**  
Babu Bagaji, arrested last night by the Nagpada police on suspicion of having taken part in the recent riots and also charged with murder, was remanded to police custody till July 13.



CHARLOTTE GREENWOOD and BERT LAHR in "FLYING HIGH"

## "FLYING HIGH" Musical Comedy At The Capitol

George Whites famous musical comedy success "Flying High" has been equally successful in its screen version to be shown at the Capitol this Saturday evening.

Bert Lahr, America's most imitated comedian and star of Broadway hit, heads the cast of the talkie version, which also features the ace comedienne, Charlotte Greenwood, last seen with Edie Cantor in "Palmy Days", and Pat O'Brien, who scored as the reporter hero of the "Front Page". Prominent supporting parts are filled by Kathryn Crawford, Charles Winninger, Hedda Hopper, Gay Kibbee and Herbert Braggioni. The picture was directed by Charles Reisner who filmed the first musical talkie "The Broadway Melody" and has since achieved distinction as a comedy director for the Marie Dressler-Polly Moran laugh successes, "Politics", "Reducing" and "Caught Short". The story which concerns the hilarious adventures of Rusty madcap airplane inventor (played by Lahr) and his futile attempts to escape the clutches of Pansy, an amorous waitress (Miss Greenwood), is filled to the brim with humorous episodes. The aviation show which includes, of course, beautiful chorus girls as well as airplanes, further droleries ensue in the scene in which Pansy advertises for a husband

## CHARGED WITH HOUSE-BREAKING AND THEFT

### One Accused Acquitted: Two Convicted

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
Three Hindus who were arrested on May 16, by the Lamingon Rd. Police, were placed before Mr. Oscar Brown, charged with house-breaking and theft.

Deputy-Inspector Deshpande giving evidence said that he was patrolling his section with an armed guard on May 16. In the evening when he came on Charni Road he found that a shoe mart belonging to one Jafferbhoy Abdul, had been broken open, and some shoes and boxes were burning in front of the shop. Witness entered the shop and saw one of the accused, an old man, standing at the door, and two others were selecting shoes and chappals to be removed. He arrested the three accused and took possession of the shoes.

Later, the complainant turned up at the police station, and informed the police that his shop had been looted and goods worth Rs. 8,000 had been removed.

The Magistrate acquitted the old man and sentenced the two others to one day's simple imprisonment, and a fine of Rs. 50, or in default, six months' rigorous imprisonment each.

## Fined Rs. 25 For Carrying Knife

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
Wali Mohamed who was arrested, last evening, on the Mansion Road with a penknife in contravention of the Police Commissioner's Order against the carrying of lethal weapons, was sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 25 or suffer a week's imprisonment.

The defence plea was that the accused was unemployed for the last eight months, and got a job recently in the Gally of a ship as a cook's assistant. He carried the knife for cutting potatoes and onions.

## ALL-INDIA 'DEPRESSED' CLASSES CONFERENCE

### To Be Held On July 10

The Secretary of the Reception Committee of the All-India Depressed Classes Conference writes from Khatau Makanji Wadi, Girgaon:  
Rao Bahadur M. C. Rajah, President-elect arriving Bombay to attend the All-India Depressed Classes Conference in Bombay.

## RS. 15 LAKHS FOR CHARITIES

### WEALTHY MERCHANTS' WILL

#### Suit Against Executors Ends By Agreement

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
Estate worth Rs. 16 lakhs belonging to a wealthy Hindu family of Bombay were the subject of a suit filed by the Advocate-General claiming a larger portion of the property for charitable purposes. The suit was decided to-day by Mr. Justice Wadia at the High Court.

The property belonged to Jethanand Asanmal who died in 1929 leaving a will under which three persons were appointed executors and trustees.

Mr. F. S. Talyarkhan, instructed by Messrs. Ardeshir Hormasji Dinsaw and Co., solicitors, appeared for the plaintiff (the Advocate-General); Mr. B. J. Desai, instructed by Messrs. Payne and Co., for the first, second and third defendants and Mr. P. B. Wachha for the fourth defendant.

The facts are that in 1929, Jethanand and his brother Naranmal were doing business jointly as pearl and diamond merchants. In that year Naranmal, with the consent of his brother, decided to devote five sums of rupees one lakh each to certain charitable trusts. On his death, Jethanand became the sole owner of the joint property. He died in 1929 leaving a will by which he directed the executors (the three de-

pendants) to carry out the above charities, and he further set apart two more sums of Rs. 5 lakhs and one sum of one lakh for additional charities. The will also provides for the residence of the widows of the two brothers who were allowed to adopt boys, and in that case one lakh was to be given to each of the adopted sons. The will further provided that after the above legacies were paid the residue was to be devoted to charitable and religious purposes. The Advocate-General alleged that the defendants (executors) had not set apart any portion of the estate for the trusts provided for by the will. Hence he filed this suit.

When the suit was called on before Mr. Justice Wadia, Mr. Talyarkhan, counsel for the Advocate-General (Plaintiff) stated that the parties had arrived at a settlement, by which the trusts and legacies provided for by the will were to be carried out, one lakh was to be given to the testator's widow as a provision for her life-time and on her agreeing that the adopted son was not to make any claim, and the remaining estate was to go to charities for which a scheme was to be made and executors appointed.

## Burglar's Bid For Liberty!

### Disappears Under Carriage Wheels With Handcuffs On

**BOMBAY, Wednesday.**  
A notorious burglar who was captured by the Bombay police at Cawnpore and was brought down to Bombay in handcuffs and under a strong police guard, made good his escape in a daring manner at the Victoria Terminus station, Bombay, in the early hours of Tuesday morning.

As soon as the train pulled up at the station the prisoner took the police guard by surprise and dashed out of the compartment. He is then said to have slipped down from the platform and disappeared under the wheels of the carriage with remarkable agility.

Although the man was in handcuffs he succeeded in making good his escape. The constables who were guarding the prisoner belonged to the Bhusaval police force. They made a vigorous search for the man who has since been at large.

**"GODOWN BURGLAR."**  
The man is known to the Bombay police as a notorious "godown burglar", and is stated to have a number of convictions to his credit. His name is K. Nayalal Davidin. Assisted by his men he is stated to have successfully burgled a number of godowns in Bombay, and sometimes made big hauls of piece-goods to the value of thousands of rupees. His plan was simple. He would go as a "bona fide" owner of the godown, where piece-goods are stored, and open the lock with a duplicate key. He would then remove piece-goods from the godown, load them in carts, and despatch them from the godown in broad daylight.

## WANTED BY PRINCESS ST. POLICE.

Recently the man was wanted by the Princess Street police in connection with a case of house-breaking and theft in which piece-goods valued at over Rs. 3,000 were stolen.

Deputy-Inspector Sawant attached to the Princess Street Police conducted investigations in the case and traced the accused to Cawnpore, and also recovered a part of the stolen property at Cawnpore, Allahabad and other places.

The man was put under arrest and it was while he was being brought to Bombay in cart brought to Bombay in charge of a police party belonging to the Bhusaval police that he escaped from their custody at Victoria Terminus, as stated above.

## WILL SARDAR MITHA AGREE?

Dr. D. D. Sa'have writes:—  
"I am glad to find Sardar Sulaiman Kassam Mitha coming forward to propose a united front against the opponents of Indian freedom. Will he undertake to accept Gandhiji as the sole representative of India to be authorized to negotiate in this connection? If he makes a positive offer on behalf of Muslims I shall try to persuade my Nationalist friends to go in for the Muslim Fourteen Points."

## THE CAPITOL

Bombay's Leading Talkie House.

TO-NIGHT AT 6-30 & 10 P.M.

UNIVERSAL'S JEWEL DRAMA OF INFATUATION AND OF A GIRL WHO DARES EVERYTHING IN HER QUEST OF LOVE

## Strictly Dishonourable

With A Notable Cast  
**SIDNEY FOX**  
**PAUL LUKAS**  
**LEWIS STONE**  
ALSO AN ALL-STAR COMEDY  
"RUNNING HOLLYWOOD."

## THE RIALTO

TO-NIGHT AT 6-30 & 10 P.M.

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's Musical Masterpiece

## IN GAY MADRID

WITH THE GOLDEN-VOICED  
**RAMON NOVARRIO**

## THE RUSH WILL BE GREAT

YOU'VE TO BOOK NOW FOR THE DOUBLE ATTRACTION At Bombay's Leading Talkie House

## THE CAPITOL

NEXT SATURDAY

METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER'S MUSICAL COMEDY HIT

## FLYING HIGH FLYING HIGH

Packed with Crazy Cracks, Swell Gals

## LILTING SONGS

YOU'LL WANT TO HUM! Starring

## CHARLOTTE GREENWOOD

The Longest Laugh In Pictures

## BERT LAHR

The Rubber-Faced Comedian (All Dance Ensembles By The Director of "WHOOPEE")

## It's Zippy & Zappy!

DELIGHTFUL REELS Also A Parody on the Foreign Legion

## LAUREL and HARDY

IN 4 ROARING REELS OF MIRTHQUAKE  
"BEAU HUNKS"  
Their Newest—Latest Comedy

FLANS OPEN AT THE THEATRE

## PATHE

TO-DAY 3-30, 6-30 & 10.



THE SCREAMINGLY FUNNY COMEDY OF BROADWAY'S THREE GOLD DIGGERS

## SATURDAY, NEXT THE PRIZE PICTURE OF THE SCREEN

## "STREET SCENE"

THE MOST HUMAN STORY EVER BROUGHT TO THE SCREEN

## A PULITZER PRIZE DRAMA

600 Performances in New York and an extended season in London.

# THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

THURSDAY, JUNE 30, 1932

## DUTY OF LIBERALS

While Moderates who have hitherto expressed themselves on the subject are united in condemnation of the new policy of the Government, there is a tendency—if we except the refreshing contrast of Sir Phiroze Sethna—which seems inseparable from the Moderate temperament, to approach the matter in a vein of caution amounting almost to timidity. Mr. Chintamani subjects Sir Samuel Hoare's statement to a close scrutiny and having applied his great powers of logic and reasoning to every detail leaves it without any justification in any single respect. He exposes it as being, in fact, thoroughly unsatisfactory from every point of view but can only tell us that "he is not prepared to say it is on the whole satisfactory to the Indian nationalists." He expresses his dissatisfaction and records his emphatic protest but he does not offer the least indication of how he and his friends propose to make their protests effective.

### LEFT IN THE LURCH.

Until Sir Samuel Hoare announced the considered decision of the Government there may have been some excuse for merely criticising and protesting. But, if the Liberals are to justify themselves, the country will expect to hear that they have no intention of taking this betrayal lying down, after uttering innocuous protests. The Government have left them badly in the lurch, as governments have a habit of doing with people they think have no kick in them. The best thing they can do in return is to leave the Government in the lurch and show them, as in the case of the Simon Commission, that they know how to deal with an affront, that is not only an affront to them and the whole country, but involves an end to the hopes on which their co-operation with Government during the last three years has been based.

### REWARD OF LOYALTY.

Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and Mr. Jayakar have issued a statement which shows that, like everybody else, they feel that they have been badly let down. They realise that the pressure of the Tory Die-Hards—a pressure to which Sir Samuel Hoare has yielded with a willing grace—has been instrumental in completely reversing the procedure by conference, which has been the justification of all the loyal help and co-operation that they have unbrokenly given to the Government, even in the face of revilement by their own countrymen, ever since Lord Irwin won them over with the offer of the Round Table Conference. They point out that the deliberate policy of His Majesty's Govern-

ment has been dispensed with and superseded; that it will be impossible in the new plan for the Consultative Committee of which they are the most distinguished ornaments, to perform its task; they declare that, if the hiatus between the introduction of Provincial Autonomy and Central Responsibility is to be a long one—which it obviously will be—they cannot support such a proposal; and they hold that, if the Provinces are to be left to decide whether they will or will not join the Federation it is likely—we should say certain—to hold up the Federation indefinitely.

### JETTISONED!

In fact their analysis of the new plan shows that they have appreciated all its sinister implications as fully as anyone else. And this from the Government which invited them to its Councils and in whom, in return they reposed their fullest trust and confidence. Now they find the whole procedure and policy changed without a hint to themselves—much less the formal compliment of inviting their opinion—of the Government's intentions. They are thrown overboard like so much superfluous cargo. And yet, again, there is no indication of what Sir Tej Bahadur and Mr. Jayakar, who see all their labour and travail thus wasted and find themselves swimming in a sea of confusion and doubt, propose to do about it. They have not been given a raft or even a lifebuoy for their preservation. The ship passes on with a new crew to a new and distant destination, passing the harbour of their hopes. Are they willing to be drowned or will they manfully swim for the shore and join their countrymen in building a new ship, which will not have to depend on the mercy of foreign pilots when it sets out on the voyage that is to bear them to the longed-for haven?

### DUTY TO THE COUNTRY.

Liberals owe it to the country as much as to themselves to show that they are capable of something more than anaemic protests against this cynical betrayal of the pledges given them by two Governments, if only one Prime Minister. If they hold, as apparently they do, that everything the Government now proposes to do is wrong, that besides being a complete reversal of the policy of consultation and co-operation on equal terms, it involves interminable delays and the gravest doubts, as to whether a federal constitution will ever come into being, surely they cannot continue to co-operate nor can they sit with folded hands while the process of slow extinction of all their cherished hopes is carried to the inevitable, disappointing end after years of stagnation and a further indefinite period of repression.

### WOULD HE DARE?

The Secretary of State not only flouts their continued co-operation in the work of constructive reform. He rides rough shod over their earnest protests against the continuance of ordinance rule. If all that they have said on both aspects of the Dual Policy holds good, Sir Samuel Hoare is heading the Government and the country to inevitable disaster. Further co-operation is surely unthinkable in such circumstances. And even Sir Samuel Hoare would think twice before he dared to proceed with a scheme with which no responsible Indian will co-operate.

## Burma's Right to Secede

Sir Samuel Hoare made but a brief reference to Burma in his speech in the Commons but it is enough to indicate pretty clearly what are the Tory plans for that country. To all outward appearances Burma is to choose for herself at the next general elections between separation and Federation. But the dice are loaded against her choosing Federation. Burma is not told what precisely is to be her status in the Indian Federation, the Federal scheme being all in the air but she is duly warned that, if she joins the Federation, she forfeits for all time the right to secede from it. This was hinted by the Premier in his concluding speech at the Burma Conference when he said: "If an Indian Federation is established, it will be on the basis that the

members can leave it as and when they chose."

### TO SCARE BURMANS.

Any doubt on this point has now been settled by Sir Samuel's emphatic declaration that "His Majesty's Government would certainly not contemplate the grant of the right of secession to Burma on entering the Indian Federation." Such an attitude on the part of Government is calculated—and possibly designed—to scare Burmans out of the Federation even before the scheme of Federation is complete. It is an entirely unreasonable position to adopt. As a general rule the proposition is sound enough that federating members cannot get out of a Federation according to their sweet will. But the case of Burma is exceptional; otherwise

the question of her complete separation would not have arisen now at all. If it is open to her to elect to separate now, there is no valid reason why she should not exercise that same right after a federation has come into existence. Any administrative difficulty that may arise from a later secession can be anticipated and provided against even now. It is considerations like these that have prompted the Congress to offer Burma the right to join the Federation without prejudice to her right to secede in the future.

### BURMA'S RIGHT.

We challenge the authority of any other party to say that India and Burma shall not have the right to negotiate the question of secession. Just at present, however, the British Government is unable of doing much harm both to India and Burma by a false step. India's duty in the matter has already been fairly indicated by the Congress. It is that Burma should be given the full right of self-determination, to be exercised now or in the future, it being understood that, if she joins the Federation, she should have the completest possible measure of provincial autonomy. We feel confident that Burmans on their part, given a free choice, would cast their lot with India on the basis of complete provincial autonomy. Burma would then be stronger in opposing the designs of aliens to exploit her rich national resources. What is most essential is that both India and Burma should be free from alien domination. Once they are free themselves, they can be trusted to adjust their mutual relations without the interference of a third party.

## AWAITING THE "APPROPRIATE OCCASION"

A Geneva message of Tuesday's date states: "Sir John Simon and Sir Herbert Samuel are returning hurriedly from London to give an impetus to the disarmament programme with regard to which Mr. Hugh Gibson called on Mr. MacDonald this afternoon." This afternoon visit is not likely to help the American representative to induce the British Cabinet to revise its ideas on the subject of disarmament. A British official wireless message of the same date mentions that, at a meeting of the British Cabinet "the urgent need for substantial reductions was fully recognised." But it is faced with enormous difficulties in the way of progressive reduction of armaments. Opinion in authoritative British circles, we are told, "is that the American method of achieving it would prove less effective in results and less appropriate to varying circumstances of the different naval Powers than the plan favoured by the British Government."

What this plan is remains a mystery. But what the British Government do not intend to do to promote the acceptance of the Hoover proposals is clear. They do not desire to go beyond the terms of the London Treaty in regard to reduction in the maximum of gun calibre. This means that the burden of naval armaments will remain undiminished, as the three largest naval Powers, Britain, France and Japan still spend colossal sums in equipping battleships with long range guns. The British Government do not also agree with the Hoover proposal to reduce submarines to 120 tons. They maintain that "failing complete abolition of these vessels" submarines of more than double the tonnage contemplated in the American plan are "necessary."

But it is good to learn that the British Government are waiting for the "appropriate occasion" to arise "when they will put forward their own proposals at Geneva." The Italian representative on the Disarmament Conference, who on behalf of his Government warmly accepted the Hoover proposals, thought that the "appropriate occasion" had arisen when Britain should indicate how far she was ready to help the cause of radical reduction in armaments. So did the Geneva representative Italy and Germany are, however, lacking in those altruistic qualities which are a peculiar feature of British policy. The British Government desire to solve the problem of disarmament "in such a way as will take into account the various responsibilities of the different Powers." And how can an appropriate occasion arise for the disclosure of the British plan until the British Government have taken fully into account the "responsibilities" of their allies the French and Japanese Governments? It may not arise at all, unless President Hoover indicates that it must.

# DE VALERA'S CRUSHING RETORT TO THOMAS

## Declares His Attitude Is "Sound In Law And In Justice"

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

DUBLIN, June 13. (By AIR MAIL.) Apart from the question of Oath, the British Government is, at present, more concerned with the Land Annuities, which fell due on last Wednesday, but were withheld from payment by the Irish Government. On this question, Mr. De Valera agreed to refer the matter to impartial arbitration which Mr. Thomas has refused. Thus the deadlock between Great Britain and the Irish Free State is now complete. The Dominions Secretary has announced that the preference now granted to Free State imports will end on November 15, which makes economic warfare inevitable. Revealing the secrets of the discussion, he had with Mr. De Valera in the House of Commons yesterday, Mr. Thomas made it clear that the British Government will not accept the Irish Free State leader's proposals. He tried to show that the Irish President wanted a republic for the whole of Ireland. The letter sent by him, Mr. Thomas added, left the position "worse than it was before."

In the course of his speech, the Dominions Secretary professed concern for the well-being of the Irish people and expressed a pious desire for friendship across the Channel. He said, however: "We told him that in our judgment, no useful purpose would be served by discussions on these lines (the proposal made by Mr. De Valera to refer the matter to an impartial tribunal), and said quite frankly that in our opinion not only this Government but no British Government would ever agree to any such suggestion."

Mr. Thomas continued in a dramatic fashion, to give the House a gist of Mr. De Valera's Note received early in the morning. He pointed out that the Irish President does not accept the British contention to refer the matter of Land Annuities to an arbitration.

In South Ireland Mr. Thomas is considered to have spoiled the chances of negotiation by his attitude.

WHEAT DE VALERA SAID. Here are the exact words from the President's Note: "The Irish Free State accepts the principle of arbitration and agrees that a tribunal of the general character outlined in the report of the Imperial Conference of 1930 would be suitable. But, it is unable to agree to the restriction of the personnel of the tribunal solely to citizens of the States of the British Commonwealth." In Mr. Thomas' opinion, with which the Die-Hards agreed, this desire of the Irish Government, coupled with its anxiety to have it finally ratified by the two Parliaments at Westminster and Leinster House, "does not depart one iota from what Mr. De Valera said originally. He does not mention the Oath, which means that he is acting consistently with his attitude that it is not our business. This despatch leaves the position worse than it was before." In Dublin this interpretation of de Valera's attitude is considered mischievous and dishonest.

### LABOUR EX-MINISTER'S WARNING.

The speech most appreciated in Dublin is the one delivered by Sir Stafford Cripps, who was Solicitor-General in the Labour Government. He said: "The question of the Oath was a sentimental matter and that of the annuities a financial one, and the two were

widely different. Mr. de Valera had agreed to a certain type of tribunal on the Land Annuities. Ever since the Statute of Westminster, he went on, the Irish Free State had had, so far as the legal position was concerned, an absolute right to abolish the Oath in the Irish Parliament. That was a matter which no one could dispute. He asked the House to realise the fact that the Irish Free State was not doing anything outside its power, as a member of the British Commonwealth of Nations. In concluding, he emphasised the necessity of not being too hard on the Irish Free State in regard to the financial agreements, "in view of what was going on at Lausanne and the whole question of international debts."

### DE VALERA ON HIS LONDON TALKS.

The debate at Westminster had not been concluded, when the British Press published a summary of Mr. de Valera's statement made in the Dail immediately after Mr. Thomas' fulminations. But the knowledge of what the Irish President actually said has not improved the attitude of the Die-Hards at Westminster. After giving the Dail his version of what happened with the British Ministers, Mr. de Valera referring to the Free State's financial commitments to Britain maintained: "We mean to hold these moneys until Britain establishes the right to get them before a court in which there can be no suggestion that there is any loading of the dice against Ireland." His speech on the whole was a firm and fighting one, the effect of which was to rouse the Government Benches to a demonstration.

A remark by Mr. Cosgrave that the Government was a group of politicians and not statesmen brought angry comments from the Ministers and their back-benchers, and there was lively exchange of bitter remarks across the floor of the House.

Mr. de Valera prefaced his remarks by reiterating his claim that his Government had a mandate at the election to remove the Oath and to retain the Annuities. The Government's attitude in these matters, he said, was sound in law and in justice. The removal of the Oath was, in no sense, a violation of the Treaty and was entirely a domestic affair.

### FIRM ATTITUDE.

Mr. de Valera then summarised the contents of the Notes that passed between him and the British Government. "I thought," it was his duty to make it clear, "continued the President, "that we sincerely wished for cordial relations between our people and the people of Britain. This statement of ours was not a mere phrase. I made it clear to the British Ministers that any attempt to dominate our people would be working in the wrong direction, and the whole of history would prove that it was in the wrong direction. The British Government made an offer—that the question of Annuities and Oath should be referred to arbitration of the nature envisaged in the report of the Imperial Conference of 1930. I indicated that it was a very big step for a small country like ours to take in submitting a matter to any such tribunal."

### "NATURAL BIAS."

I said that the experience of the past did not favour submission by a small country to such a tribunal. I said that our position in the British Commonwealth was peculiar—that while other States of the Commonwealth were attached to Britain as a mother country, Ireland was not.

(Continued on Page 7.)

(Continued from column 7.)

as in its meanings to "come after in order of time."

For instance the example which old Current Topics gives: "Following a tram collision two men died in the hospital yesterday," about which he says, "a tram collision seems an extraordinary thing to be following," is quite correct and plain in its meaning, namely, that the one event followed as a result of the other.

Don't you think the people who write for the papers ought to be a little more educated?

# Tipsy-Cake

"SAPRU-JAYAKAR ATTACK ON BRITISH GOVT."

"Evening News." God's sakes! What is the world coming to.

The "Daily Telegraph" is greatly perturbed at the notion of a general amnesty being granted when the new constitution comes into being. We like the picture it conjures up.

"Thirty-two thousand truculent agitators leaping upon the new political machine will soon bring it under their control."

But it will be better than that. We calculate that by the time Hoare's constitution is ready for the feast, there will be at least three-and-a-quarter lakhs of truculent—and hungry—agitators ready to leap on the living corpse, immediately they emerge from the prison gates; and a few millions outside the jails ready to join them.

The thrills of the Lausanne Conference are almost more than one can bear.

B.O.W. confronts us with the tremendous news that "Mr. MacDonald after consultation with Mr. Neville Chamberlain and Mr. Walter Runciman, invited the French Premier and the German Chancellor to visit him at his hotel."

And before we have time to recover we read that /

"Sir John Simon flew back to Geneva from London to-day."

What will be the end of it all?

The Dancing Dervish of Dalal Street is now calling for the formation of a new party. "A Centre Party: The Need of the Hour," he screams waving his arms and whirling round in a giddy confusion of ideas and phrases.

The new Centre Party is to consist of people who are neither Extremists nor Imperialists; which ought, in fact, to bar out Dalal Street, as it is both by turns. However, now, it proposes to be a rationalist and a moderate, and all the rationalists and moderates are to form the new party under the leadership of the Dancing Dervish.

The Centre Party is to be a strictly constitutional party so "Direct Action on a mass scale is strictly excluded." No more going to jail for us.

But it will also "exclude, and ought to exclude by common consent methods of petition, agitation and protests." You may think that everything is thus excluded. But you are wrong.

The immediate programme of the "Party of Action"—it becomes that towards the bottom of the third column will be—hold your breath!

1. Resistance to the Ordinances through constitutional efforts. ("Agitation" strictly excluded).

2. The collection of millions of signatures (thumb marks apparently excluded) to a Declaration (Now for the grand anticlimax) in favour of the immediate restoration of the Gandhi-Irwin Agreement. (Petitions and protests being strictly excluded, only declarations remain).

3. Vigorous prosecution of Swadeshi in all departments of trade, commerce and industry (Motor-cars now in use in Dalal St. to be scrapped?) through voluntary and constructive efforts. (Boycott, of course, strictly excluded).

With this splendid programme of ACTION, we foresee the Centre Party passing on from triumph to triumph and achieving with lightning rapidity, what the Congress by Civil Disobedience, and the Liberals by Co-operation have failed to achieve in all these years. God Save us!

The writer of Current Topics (mostly three weeks old) in the Bori Bunder organ takes upon himself to reprove Mr. Lawrence Binyon for writing in his new book on Akbar:

"Kubul was in a state of anarchy, following the death of its king....."

It seems perfectly good English. But this would-be High-brow has conceived the idea that the verb "to follow" is misused here, under the impression that it can mean only a physical act. If he will refer to the dictionary he will learn that "follow" is a transitive and intransitive verb and includ-

(Continued in column 6.)

## Notes of the Day

### Lloyd and Lothian.

The insolence of Lord Lloyd in asking Lord Lothian whether he had obtained the previous sanction of Lord Willingdon or Sir Samuel Hoare before giving his harmless interview to Indian papers is characteristic of the man. All that Lord Lothian did was to say a grudging tribute to the strength and power of the Congress which he had felt in such ample measure in his tour throughout the country. Is not Lord Lothian right when he says that it is the men who are now in jail who will be called upon to carry on the administration of the country? Does Lord Lloyd contemplate perpetual British domination with the help of ordinances? It is men like him more than anybody else who strengthen the hands of terrorists, because they make even Liberals hopeless of the future.

### Wanted Combined Pressure.

Latest news from Lausanne is anything but reassuring. France continues to be inexorable and insistent on its full "pound of flesh," needless to say, the result of the ruin of Germany as a result of her obduracy is itself a grave danger to her economically and politically. Mr. MacDonald is reported to have spent long hours in special private interviews with M. Herriot but has not made any progress towards a settlement. Mere talk has yielded no results so far and is not likely to yield any hereafter. Once the Conference finds that a certain remedy is absolutely necessary to avert a general catastrophe, it should do everything possible to press that remedy upon the recalcitrant powers.

### A Dead Letter.

The dispute between the men and the Railways will never be satisfactorily settled as long as the officials persist in retrenching workers whom they do not like and in retaining or promoting men who happen to be their favourites. This has become a regular scandal. The Railway Board instructed the Chief Engineer, G. I. P. Railway to maintain a list of the retrenched men so that they might be given jobs whenever any vacancy occurred. But we are informed by a correspondent whose letter is published elsewhere that though the list is maintained, the other part of the instructions is not carried out. It is such invidious treatment which creates

more resentment among the men who had the misfortune to be dismissed. Are the definite instructions of the Railway Board to be treated as dead letter by its subordinates, particularly the G. I. P. Railway Chief Engineer?

### Treatment of Prisoners.

The contention that the ordinances are being administered with greater severity this year is supported by the way the Satyagrahis are treated in jail. In reply to a question in the U. P. Legislative Council, the Home Member answered that in 1930-31 the total number of prisoners was 9,742, of whom 262 were given A class, 592 B and the rest C class. In 1931-32 of the 8,587 persons (called 76 have been given A class, 280 B and the remainder C class. The Home Member denied there were special instructions from the Central Government. In such matters the Provincial Governments are well able to decide these things to their own satisfaction. A similar question in Bombay would bring out an even more dismal tale, as the authorities seem to think that an extremely small number of Satyagrahi prisoners is good enough for the higher classes. In every province there is a sort of Indian weekly papers, as only these are considered fit for the consumption of prisoners.

### Heal Thyself.

Reviewing the administration reports of the Local Boards in the Presidency for the year 1930-31, Government mention several Boards openly sympathising with the Civil Disobedience movement but do not mention any Board opposing the movement. The working of village Panchayats is said to be "far from satisfactory on account of want of adequate resources and the apathy or unwillingness of the people to tax themselves." The Panchayats have certainly full powers to tax the villagers though they have few other powers. But the villagers seem to be as unwilling to tax their small incomes as the high officials are to curtail their high salaries. Government also complain that there is too much communal bias in the working of many Boards. It is something that Government see the evil of communal bias. But the Boards concerned will probably retort to Government saying: "Doctor, heal thyself."

(Continued on Page 7.)

(Continued from column 7.)

For instance the example which old Current Topics gives: "Following a tram collision two men died in the hospital yesterday," about which he says, "a tram collision seems an extraordinary thing to be following," is quite correct and plain in its meaning, namely, that the one event followed as a result of the other.

Don't you think the people who write for the papers ought to be a little more educated?

# OBSTACLE TO FREEDOM

## Settle With The Musalmans Or Let Die-Hards Rule India

By B. G. HORNIMAN.

The more closely one studies the statement of Sir Samuel Hoare in the Commons on Monday, the more obvious does it become that he has propounded a scheme which makes it a practical impossibility that the objective it purports to have in view can ever come into being.

Professor Harold Laski, one of the shrewdest critics of politics in Europe to-day expresses the view that, while India may get Provincial Autonomy from it, unless the Princes show good-will, the larger experiment of Responsibility at the Centre will never be tried at all. But if it is even worse than that, Hoare's conditions are that all the units concerned must be prepared actually to federate. The Princes may be full of goodwill towards a federation, but their ideas of a federation are likely always to differ very strongly from those held in the provinces, which must also be included in the term "units".

### FULL OF ABSURDITIES.

The curious thing about the Secretary of State's programme of procedure is that it does not provide any machinery for ascertaining the views of the Provinces and bringing them into line with the Princes or the Princes into line with them. He has scrapped the only machinery that existed and put nothing in its place. The question whether the Provinces will be actually ready to federate on whatever conditions the Princes finally lay down when the time comes will have to be settled arbitrarily by the Government of India. That in itself makes an absurdity of the whole plan.

As the whole scheme is full of absurdities, making up one huge absurdity, we need not waste time in discussion of this and similar points. The only thing that matters is that the scheme provides no guarantee that India will be in possession of full Responsible Government within a reasonable short period of time, giving her full control of her own affairs; it provides, in fact, no guarantee of anything and only a possibility that, perhaps within a year, the country will enjoy Provincial Autonomy without Central Responsibility, a thing which nobody in India, no matter to what party or school of thought he belongs, will look at it.

### DISAPPOINTMENT AND DISGUST.

The statement has been received with disappointment everywhere and in the minds of most people it has created complete disgust. Even the "Times of India" can find nothing good to say about it and has to exercise obvious restraint in order not to damn it outright. It says in so many words, however, that those who have been loyally co-operating with the Government have been betrayed and tells the Government bluntly that, "if trouble ensues they will have only themselves to blame."

Mr. Chintamani subjects the statement to a merciless analysis which leaves it as a mere skeleton without a shred of solid flesh on its bones. Sir Phiroze Shetha undoubtedly expresses the view of Western India. Liberals, as he says, it is "one more instance of Government treating Indians as pie-crusts" and "in-

stead of improving the situation definitely worsens it". The Indian press has received it with ridicule.

Does the Secretary of State, do the Government of India suppose that they can force upon the country a plan, which finds no word of support in any part of the country from any responsible section of opinion.

### DUAL POLICY A FAILURE.

Sir Samuel Hoare's announcement that it is considered necessary to renew the ordinance powers, is a confession of the failure of one side of his Dual Policy, of which he made such a boast in the initial stages. The failure to progress with the work of constructive reform and the production of a scheme, which fails even to satisfy those who have hitherto co-operated with Government marks the complete failure of the other side of the policy. The Dual Policy to justify itself had to achieve two things—the suppression of Civil Disobedience and the satisfaction of the political hunger of the country. At least it must satisfy the aspirations of the Government's own friends. There must be some sort of support for it. But there is none.

The days of co-operation are not merely numbered. They are over and done with. Sir Samuel Hoare does not ask for co-operation, or, at least apparently he considers he can get on quite well without it. He is a Die-Hard of Die-Hards and holds with Mr. Churchill that Parliament is responsible for the well-being, good government and progress of India and India must take just what Parliament thinks is good for her and no more.

### THE ONLY COURSE.

There is only one course for patriotic Indians of all shades of opinion to follow now. And that is to tell the British Government bluntly and unanimously that nobody in the country is prepared to accept this position. It was one thing to ask Indians to sit round a table and discuss India's future, her relations with Great Britain and her position as a partner in a Commonwealth of nations, on an equal footing with representatives of Britain and submit the resulting decisions to Parliament. But it is quite another thing suddenly to wind up the discussion and announce that the task will now be taken in hand and completed by a Joint Parliamentary Committee and the final decision made by the British Government. There is no party in India that will stand for this.

### UNITY CAN BE HAD.

The only course, to adopt, is for Indians to place their backs to the wall and stand solidly for the fulfilment of British pledges. Otherwise the British Government can go on ruling by ordinances, ignoring Indian opinion, making havoc with the trade and progress of the country and their own trade and prosperity as well. Unity at this moment would revolutionise the whole situation and united India would have whatever she chose to demand.

Unfortunately, unity does not exist. But, with a little goodwill and self-sacrifice it can be had for the asking. Liberals must shed some of their prejudices and preconceptions and come into line

with more forward demands. Congressmen and other advanced Nationalists must subscribe single-heartedly to Mahatma Gandhi's declaration that he will do "anything for peace and good-will consistent with the national honour" and apply it without reserve in the task of adjusting their relations with their own countrymen.

### SPEED UP!

"The speed of a fleet is the speed of its slowest battleship". But in this case there is no doubt that the slowest ship can be speeded up and an advance made at a pace that would be wholly consistent with national honour. India's status as an independent unit of the British Commonwealth on an equal footing with the Dominions should be the immediate objective of all parties in the country.

The Liberals must be ready for that now at least. They have nothing to expect from Sir Samuel Hoare and his Tory Die-Hards. That has now been made manifestly clear and they must stand manfully uncompromisingly and courageously with their fellow-countrymen on this demand.

### THE MUSALMANS.

But there is yet another essential requirement for national unity and the most important of all. The gulf which divides the bulk of the Musalman community from the Nationalists has got to be bridged. The humiliation involved in a decision of the communal question by the Prime Minister must be anticipated and averted by a decision between the leaders of the two communities here in India.

The fact that most of the Congress leaders are in jail cannot be allowed to stand in the way of this, at least. It may be, and it is, an absolute bar to a settlement with Britain but it cannot be, ought not to be and is not a bar to a settlement among Indians themselves. I cannot imagine anything that would gladden the heart of Mahatma Gandhi and other Congress leaders more greatly than to find when they come out of the jails, that unity between the Congress, the whole of Nationalist India, and the Musalmans, had been achieved on terms consistent with national honour.

### TWO MEN COULD DO IT.

There is one Congress leader free to negotiate, whose authority and prestige stand second to none but Mahatma Gandhi's. There is one Muslim whose leadership in this matter would be accepted by the Muslims all over India. If Pundit Madan Mohan Malaviya would invite Sir Fazl Husain to sit with him and negotiate a settlement, I believe they could lay the foundations of an understanding and an agreement which would transform the whole situation and make the demand to be put forward on behalf of a United India irresistible.

If it is thought necessary that others should sit with them let it be so. But a rapprochement and negotiations for a settlement of the issue which keeps the Musalmans out of the nationalist camp is the most urgent need of the moment. It is the one thing which stands as an impenetrable barrier to national progress, and until it is surmounted India cannot advance.

It is the crux of the whole problem of India's salvation and once it is tackled and solved India will be freed. It is the open sesame which will fling wide the jail doors and make it impossible that any Indian can ever again be imprisoned for his political views. It is the only obstacle to freedom and it must be removed, even if sacrifices have to be made.

### ELECTRICITY DUTY

To the Editor of "The Chronicle".  
Sir,—Several cases have come to my knowledge where consumers of electricity are found to be ignorant of the application of the above duty and exemptions therefrom.

May I, therefore request the indulgence of some space in your widely circulated paper in informing the consumers that my Association will be glad to advise them free of charge on matters concerning the duty?

Yours, etc.,  
For Electrical Contractors' Association,  
E. H. ASAVAID,  
Joint Hon. Secretary  
Akbar Bldg.,  
203 Hornby Road,  
Bombay.

### RETRENCHMENT ON G. I. P.

To the Editor of "The Chronicle".  
Sir,—As per Railway Board's Circular letter the Chief Engineer, G. I. P. Railway Bombay, has maintained a list of all retrenched staff according to their date of engagements, who are to be offered posts when required by the Engineering Dept. But to our surprise we find that many Juniors have superseded us.

Will the Railway Board look into this and mend matters and let all retrenched staff know as to how they stand on the list, as the list is not open—Yours, etc.

### A RETRENCHED

### Air Mail

KARACHI, June 29.  
The air mail left for London at 3-56 this morning—A. P.

## LAUSANNE MAY CLOSE DOWN Franco-German Accord Impossible

### BRITISH PREMIER'S DESPERATE EFFORT

LONDON, June 28.  
Lausanne—Mr. MacDonald, M. Herriot and von Papen remained in deliberation from 4 p. m. to 7-45 p. m., but the deadlock continues. Mr. MacDonald will report to-morrow to the six inviting Powers.

A British Official Wireless message despatched earlier, says: At Lausanne to-day the British Prime Minister, after consultation with his colleagues, Mr. Neville Chamberlain and Mr. Runciman, invited the French Premier and the German Chancellor to visit him at his hotel. M. Herriot was accompanied by the French Finance Minister, M. Germain Martin, and von Papen, the German Chancellor by his Foreign Minister von Neurath.

Secrecy was maintained as to the lines along which the discussions developed, although it is assumed that Mr. MacDonald and the other British Ministers were engaged in a further effort to effect accord in the Franco-German views. It was arranged that the meeting should be resumed to-night.

This afternoon, Mr. Hugh Gibson, the chief American delegate at Geneva, visited Mr. MacDonald at Lausanne and discussed the disarmament problem with him. The General Committee of the Disarmament Conference is to meet again next week. Meanwhile, delegates of eight nations met privately at the residence of Spanish delegate, Senor de Madariaga, at Geneva to-day to discuss the Hoover proposals and decided to depute the Belgian delegate, de Broucheri, to inquire from the American delegate further details regarding the proposed "Police Covenant" contained in the Hoover suggestions regarding disarmament.

Sir John Simon flew back to Geneva from London to-day.

### GERMAN DUTY ON BRITISH COAL

#### Arbitration Proposal

LONDON, June 28.  
Asked in the House of Commons to-day whether retaliatory action against Germany was being considered on the grounds that the British coal export trade was being discriminated against by Germany, the Secretary for Overseas Trade, Major Colville, replied that the German Government did not admit that their action involved discrimination.

### TREATMENT OF POLITICAL PRISONERS

To the Editor of "The Chronicle".  
Sir,—I was a "C" class political prisoner in the Thana Jail and was released to-day after serving 6 months' rigorous imprisonment. I should like to state the following about the treatment of some political prisoners.

The Superintendent of the jail was insisting on the prisoners, to do a length of 90 feet of "Navar" each day, while in the Jail Manual the maximum is 60 feet only. The District Magistrate, Mr. Bhat, had been to the jail some days back and on the prisoners complaining about this, he referred to the Jail Manual and on finding the maximum to be 60 feet asked the prisoners to do at least 34th of the prescribed work. To this the Superintendent also agreed. But he has failed to keep his word, for though the prisoners were doing from 40 to 50 feet of "Navar" they are being punished with Sankhal Bedi.

One political prisoner from Ghatkopar is unable to do more than 25 feet per day. He has been given Sankhal Bedi, for one month. Others have been similarly punished. The teeth of some of the prisoners have become loose and therefore they have asked for rice instead of bread, but this simple request also is not granted. One of them had very loose teeth and they were taken out by the Doctor. His gums were bleeding for 2-3 weeks, and as he was unable to chew bread he asked for rice instead, but it was at first refused. Only recently rice has been allowed to him.

Though some of the prisoners have lost weight, still full work is being exacted from them, failing which punishment is meted out to them—Yours etc.

S. G. JOSHI,  
Marle Building, Hill Road,  
Bandra June 27.

## POONA RACING SEASON PROSPECTS

### KASHMIR HORSES TO BE TRAINED BY AGA KHAN'S TRAINER

#### Fares On Specials To Be Raised

(BY OUR RACING CORRESPONDENT.)  
The Poona racing season, which begins on August 6, promises to be full of interest. It is rather disquieting to hear that the G. I. P. Railway has decided to increase the fares for passengers travelling by the race specials. On the first class ticket, which formerly cost Rs. 18-8, the extra charge will be Rs. 1-8—i.e. Rs. 20 (with admission to the enclosures). There will be a corresponding increase in the prices of second and third class tickets.

During these days of general depression, such a step is not likely to encourage people to take a trip to Poona. The old fares were reasonable but the increase is bound to affect the attendance. NEW OWNERS.

The Maharajah of Kashmir has purchased three English thoroughbreds, which arrived recently. They will be trained by Jimmy Robinson, the Aga Khan's trainer. The Kashmir ruler's colours are well-known on this side of India. Several of his Indian-bred horses have made a name in Western India. I understand that the Maharaja is anxious to win the Calcutta classics, and has purchased these horses with that object in view.

Mrs. M. Clarke, the well-known owner from South India, has imported Rahmah, a full brother of Tel Asur, the winner of the Eclipse Stakes and the King Emperor's Cup.

Reg. Wallace hopes to exploit the son of Allenby in the classics.

during the cold weather. MR. PINE'S NEW TRAINER. W. Barnett, the ex-jockey, will train Mr. Pine's horses in future. M. Ryan, who gave over charge, has proceeded to Bangalore. Prince Ali Khan, who is going to race in India, has sent out nine horses. Jackdaw the Second, which ran in the Derby, is the best known of the lot and is due to arrive sometime next month. Alec Higgins has purchased a crack Australian sprinter for India. Sir Osborne Smith, Governor of the Imperial Bank of India, paid a stiff price for Carey Dennis, the Irish four year old, who is well-bred and likely to do well in this country.

BULAND ILL. Racegoers will be sorry to hear that Buland, the Aga Khan's crack, has been indisposed. Unless the son of Blandford improves, he is not likely to race in Poona.

B. Rosen, the Australian lightweight who is riding with success in France, will not return for the Poona Season. Rosen recently rode Totag, the winner of the Royal Hunt Cup, at Ascot.

VETERAN JOCKEY. A Templeman, who trained for Mr. Heath some years ago, is riding again in England at Pony race meetings. He is a veteran now and gave up riding before taking out a trainer's license. Recently he won a race at Northolt on a horse named Green Apple.

### STERLING-DOLLAR CROSS RATE

#### Latest Quotations

(Special Service for "The Chronicle.")  
T. T. ON LONDON

New York, June 29.  
Previous Closing 3.60 15/16  
To-day's Closing 3.60 1/2

T. T. ON NEW YORK

London, June 29.  
Previous Closing 3.60 7/8  
To-day's Opening 3.60 7/8  
To-day's Closing 3.60 1/2

### LATEST COTTON PRICES

(Cotton Information Bureau, 21, Ismail Buildings, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.)

### NEW YORK COTTON MARKET

OCTOBER  
New York, June 29.  
Previous Closing Rate 5.45  
To-day's Opening Rate 5.50  
Difference +.05  
To-day's Closing Rate 5.56  
Difference +.11

BROACH EXPECTATIONS  
July/August Rs. 163  
April/May Rs. 173

### LIVERPOOL COTTON MARKET

OCTOBER  
Liverpool, June 29.  
Previous Closing Rate 4.07  
To-day's Opening Rate 4.11  
Difference +.04  
To-day's Closing Rate 4.09  
Difference +.02

### LONDON SILVER MARKET

London, June 29.  
Silver Ready 16 11/16  
Higher 1/16  
Silver Forward 16 3/4  
Higher 1/16  
Market: China bought.

### BOMBAY MARKET

Bombay, June 29.  
Silver Ready Rs. 55 0 0  
Silver Asad Rs. 55 2 0  
Gold Ready Rs. 55 10 0  
Rs. 23 6 6

passing the Removal of the Oath Bill (which exempts legislators from swearing allegiance to King George) in an amended form out of all recognition.

The Ministers of Telegraphs said that although it was a Government measure, Government had no intention of accepting it in its present form. It would be sent to the Lower House as it stood "with results that might be expected."—Reuter.

### DE VALERA'S CRUSHING RETORT TO THOMAS

(Continued From Page 6.)  
land in the Commonwealth did not occupy any such position and that our people would naturally feel that there would be a bias against Ireland in any such court; not that there would be any wilful desire to do injustice to Ireland but that there would be a natural bias against her and it would be difficult for any members of the Tribunal who belonged to the Commonwealth to appreciate the historic background behind the Irish people. I said, if we are going to have arbitration instead of force, then, surely, no obstacle ought to be raised as to the general choice of personnel of the Court. It is only fair to both parties. I believe our attitude here will set a headlight for all those who wish peaceful adjustment of disputes.

### THE CONTRAST.

Mr. de Valera then declared that if the Free State went to arbitration, there could be no repudiation of the award. That was why the Free State Parliament was being convened before the final step was taken with regard to the whole matter of arbitration. Then the President referred with great warmth to Mr. Thomas' statement in the Commons earlier in the day. He said: "I am now told that Mr. Thomas is not going to accept these proposals. It is extraordinary to think of the British Prime Minister speaking in Lausanne and pointing out how these inter-Governmental payments are crushing the countries of Europe and then to see a colleague of his in the British House of Commons insisting not merely on the pound of flesh but insisting definitely that they themselves shall determine exactly how much. We are prepared to let this matter go before an independent arbitral tribunal."

## PILES

CURED IN 7 DAYS.

No operation, no internal medicine—only by the use of a pessaries of "PILESORIN" a sure cure is guaranteed. Thousands have been cured. Send a Post Card for free literature.

AGUERINE-DEPOT, KARACHI.

## RAVAL CEMENT TILES

are made having reduced cement to liquid pulp (grout) that is why they are Best and Strongest.

RAVAL & Co.,

Bank Street, Fort, Bombay.

## Reveals Secret of Personal Influence

Simple Method that Anyone Can Use to Develop the Powers of Personal Magnetism, Memory, Concentration, Will-Power and to correct Undesirable Habits through the wonder-science of Suggestion. 80 page Book Fully Describing this Unique Method and a Psycho-Analysis Character Delineation FREE to all who write at once.

"The wonderful power of Personal Influence Magnetism, Fascination, Mind-Control, call it what you will, can surely be acquired by everyone no matter how unattractive or unsuccessful," says Mr. Elmer E. Knowles, author of the new book entitled: "The Key to the Development of the Inner



Mr. Martin Goldhardt.

"forces." The book lays bare many astounding facts concerning the practices of the Eastern Yoghis and explains a unique system for the development of Personal Magnetism, Hypnotic and Telepathic powers, Memory, Concentration, Will-Power and the correction of undesirable habits through the wonder power of Suggestion.

Mr. Martin Goldhardt writes: "My own success with the Knowles System justifies my belief that it does more for the advancement of people than any of her existing methods." The book, which is being distributed broadcast free of charge is full of photographic reproductions showing how these unseen forces are being used all over the world and how thousands upon thousands have developed powers which they little dreamed they possessed. The free distribution of 10,000 copies is being conducted by a large Brussels Institution, and a copy will be sent post free to anyone interested.

In addition to supplying the book free, each person who writes at once will also receive a psycho-analysis character delineation of from 400 to 500 words as prepared by Prof. Knowles. If you wish a copy of Prof. Knowles' book and a Character Delineation, simply copy the following verse in your own handwriting:

"I want power of mind.  
Force and strength in my look.  
Please read my character,  
And send me your book."  
Also send your full name and address plainly printed (state whether Mr., Mrs., or Miss), and address your letter to: "PSYCHOLOGY FOUNDATION, S. A. (Dept. 1024-P) No. 18, rue de Londres, Brussels, Belgium." If you wish you may enclose 6 annas (stamps of your own country) to pay postage, etc. Be sure to put sufficient postage on your letter. Postage to Belgium is 3-1/2 annas.

## THE ROYAL YAKUTI

A WONDERFUL TONIC RESTORATIVE.  
This Yakuti of life-giving nectar has been prepared from the best choicest and richest vegetable drugs. It has wonderful properties in toning up the system. This valuable medicine is used in large quantities not only by our Rajas, Maharajas, Nawabs and many of the nobility, aristocracy and gentry of this country, but it is greatly patronised by people in all countries of Europe, America, Asia and Africa. It is needless to expatiate upon the magical qualities of this our invaluable medicine. We recommend it especially to those persons who desire to guard against debility. Suffice it to say that the use of this medicine is recommended to those who have any taint in the Ayurvedic medicines. Price per Tin containing 40 Pills: Rs. Ten only.  
DR. KALIDAS MOTIRAM, Rajkot (Kathiawar).  
Stock by Messrs. KEMP & CO. LTD., BOMBAY.

## FLOODS IN RUMANIA

BUCHAREST, June 28.  
The preliminary relief fund of ten million lei opened by the Government can touch only the fringe of the distress through the floods in Northern Moldavia and Bessarabia. Twenty thousand persons are homeless and many towns like Jassy and Cornauti, are completely isolated. A railway station is under twelve

## Picture Puzzle COMPETITION

2nd Series

### CORRECT SOLUTION

- |                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Laundry Iron       | 17. Motor Horn    |
| 2. Tumbler            | 18. Tap           |
| 3. Bucket             | 19. Syringe       |
| 4. Lock               | 20. Chatty        |
| 5. Cigarette Packet   | 21. Hookha        |
| 6. Reel               | 22. Ladder        |
| 7. Top                | 23. Barrel        |
| 8. Match Box          | 24. Chair         |
| 9. Rupee              | 25. Book          |
| 10. Soda Water Bottle | 26. Postage Stamp |
| 11. Door Handle       | 27. Ring          |
| 12. Rolling Pin       | 28. Spectacles    |
| 13. Mallet            | 29. Belt          |
| 14. Spade             | 30. Towel         |
| 15. Brush             | 31. Pen           |
| 16. Bicycle           | 32. Rug           |

### Rules for Submitting Claims:—

1. All Competitors having an all-correct solution may send in their claims.
2. Fill in the claim form attached carefully and send to:—

### THE COMPETITION MANAGER,

### PICTURE PUZZLES COMPETITION (2nd Series)

Post Box No. 706,

BOMBAY

writing the word CLAIM on the left hand top corner of the envelope.

3. All claims must reach this office by the last post on 11TH JULY, 1932. After this date no claim will be entertained.
4. Results after examining claims will be announced on 18TH JULY, 1932.

## Picture Puzzle Competition (2nd Series) CLAIM FORM

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

## WIMBLEDON RESULTS

### SATOH BEATS WOOD

Wimbledon.—At the Wimbledon Tennis Tournament to-day, in the quarter-finals of the men's singles, the greatest cheer was reserved for Austin (Britain) at the conclusion of his magnificent victory over Shields (U.S.). Austin made a grand come-back and on this, superform has the great chance of winning the blue ribbon of lawn tennis.

Austin produced a stream of perfect drives to corners, alternating cleverly with half court-length, brilliantly angled cuts.

### HIT OR MISS

Satoh (Japan) exhibited fine judgment in his match against Wood (U.S.) knowing when to go to the net. The first set was a hit-or-miss affair. Satoh scored with fine volleying in the second set. Wood exerted pressure in the third set but the Japanese went 31 54 in the fourth, finally winning on a love service game.  
Crawford (Australia) played superb and accurate tennis against Perry (Britain) flicking the dust off the sidelines and the baseline.  
The Tragedy from the English point of view was the two games that Perry frittered away at 46 after leading 40-0 in each Vines (U.S.) won a hard-hitting match, his cannon ball service being too much for Maier.  
The following are the results of the quarter-finals of the men's singles in the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships to-day:—  
Satoh beat Wood 7-5; 7-5; 2-6; 6-4.  
Vines beat Maier 6-2, 6-3, 6-2.  
Austin beat Shields 6-1; 9-7; 5-7; 6-1.  
Crawford beat Perry 7-5; 8-6; 2-6; 5-6.

### GENERAL TO BE CASHIERED

### Spanish President Resents Monarchism

LONDON, June 28.  
Madrid.—The president of the Republic has dismissed two division generals who failed to respond to a call of cheers for the Republic yesterday after a review by General Goded, Chief of the General Staff.  
General Goded himself, who was a friend of the late Dictator Primo de Rivera, is expected to be cashiered to-morrow for causing the arrest and imprisonment yesterday of a colonial whose battalion declined to cheer "Spain," preferring to cheer the "Republic."—Reuter.

### Murder And Suicide While Of Unsound Mind

LONDON, June 28.  
A verdict was returned at the inquest in the bodies of the I.A.S. C. officer and his wife who were found dead in a West End Hotel that the officer J. F. G. Blockley murdered Miss Helen Diamond whom he had apparently married at Glasgow and then committed suicide while of unsound mind.—Reuter.

### JAIL FOR BREACH OF SARDA ACT

CALCUTTA, June 28

Amarchand Sadhani and Shew-ratan Bhatt, Marwari merchants and parents of married minors, have been sentenced under the Sarda Act to ten days' simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 500 each in default to undergo a month's further imprisonment.—A.P.

### STREET AFFRAY

TRICHINOPOL, June 28.

Sticks and stones were freely used in a street affray between Hindus and Muslims. In Tailors Street, near Fort Market, last evening, about a dozen persons sustained injuries.

During the disturbance, five scavengers' huts were caught in flames. The district superintendent of police restored order and the municipal fire-engine extinguished the fire, the cause of which is unknown.—A.P.

## PROGRESS OF "BUY INDIAN LEAGUE"

### Branch In Every District

MADRAS, June 28.  
Summing up the work of the "Buy Indian League" during the four months that it has been in existence, Mr. B. Shiva Rao observes in the course of a statement to the press: The League is continuing to make steady progress. Over 50 branches have been established, and there is not a single district in South India which has not at least one branch. There are also a number of Swadeshi Sabhas working on the same lines in Mysore State. The enthusiasm created by the League is being utilised in a constructive manner by the establishment of Swadeshi stores in various centres.

EXHIBITIONS.  
The Swadeshi Exhibition at Conjeevaram was a great success. A large amount of literature on Swadeshi was distributed and several stall-holders were delighted to find that all their goods were sold out and fresh stocks had to be ordered. The Exhibitions at Mysore, Guntur, Tenali and other places achieved similar results, and I have no doubt that the one at Rajahmundry, though planned on a far more ambitious scale than the rest, will prove just as successful. Branches of the League in different parts of the Presidency such as Coimbatore and Tuticorin, are now thinking of organising Exhibitions, and of course there will be a big one at Kumbakonam early next year at the time of the Mahamakahm festival.

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES.  
Arrangements are being made for the establishment of a cottage industries Museum in Madras. The Dewan of Mysore has been helpful and generous in his attitude, and I have reasons to believe that one or two others among the States will be equally sympathetic. Sir Bhupendranath Mitra, the High Commissioner in London has authorised the Indian Trade Commissioner to say that his office will be prepared to give us assistance and advice in regard to finding a market in Europe for such goods.

DIRECTORY.  
Our Swadeshi Directory is practically ready, and we hope to issue it within the next two weeks. We have made it as exhaustive as possible, and kept the price low at 3 annas a copy (postage extra) in order to popularise it.—A.P.

Test your skill at

# FIFTEENS

and win

# £300

IN CASH

No Entrance Fee

FIRST PRIZE £200 CASH

FIFTEENS—the grand and fascinating test of mathematical skill! See whether you can solve the problem. The figures 1 to 9 have to be placed in the above squares so that every line of three figures totals FIFTEEN; down, across and diagonally—eight different ways. Three of the numbers are already placed for you in their correct positions. You must place the rest in their order, without using the same number twice and without displacing those already in position.

SEND YOUR SOLUTION TO-DAY. Nothing to pay and yet you may be the winner of a BIG MONEY PRIZE. We have already distributed over £4,000 in cash for similar contests. DON'T WASTE TIME.

£10 EXTRA will be paid, in cash, to the first competitor who will qualify before 12th Sept. 1932, and still be eligible for the £300 Prizes.

OUR OBJECT in distributing these handsome Cash Prizes is to obtain as wide as possible advertisement of our Money Saving Catalogue.

YOUR OBJECT is to solve this problem and win the First Prize of £200.

### CASH PRIZES

The whole of the Prize Money is held in trust by our Bankers

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 1st Prize £250       | 2nd Prize £50 |
| 3rd Prize £15        | 4th Prize £5  |
| 5th to 9th £3 each   |               |
| 10th to 24th £1 each |               |

### SOME PREVIOUS PRIZE WINNERS

|                                                |
|------------------------------------------------|
| 2350 F. Maudslayi, 29 Rhodes Street, Lancaster |
| 2300 R. S. Simon, 117 Stepping Green, London   |
| 2300 J. Russell, 26 Southdown Drive, Glasgow   |
| 2300 P. Roberts, P.O. Edwards, Surrey          |
| 2300 J. H. Reynolds, Durban, India             |

Don't envy these winners! Be one yourself! Send your reply immediately to

STERLING TEXTILES LTD., (Dept. Q), 7-8 SOUTHAMPTON BUILDINGS, LONDON, W.C.2

Contest closes on Dec. 15th, 1932

120 points for qualifying (see Rule 2).  
30 points for general appearance and presentation of your solution.

OVER £4,000 in cash already paid out in prizes for similar contests. ANSWER TO-DAY!

A Yokel once had his tooth extracted by the village barber, who took an hour over the job and then made a mess of it. Another from the same village came to town and consulted a good dentist. The dentist took 30 seconds to extract the tooth and did the job well.

NEVER GO TO QUACKS.

Don't entrust your Chrysler, Plymouth, Maxwell car or International Truck to inexperienced repair shops. Bring it to the specialists who have over 8 and 20 years experience in repairing these cars.

A large stock of genuine spare parts always carried.

COME TO THE SPECIALISTS.

## THE AUTOMOBILE CO. LTD.

5-12 QUEEN'S ROAD BOMBAY

## BUY BEST CLOTH

For those who love

FANCY & DURABLE CLOTH of the most ELEGANT DESIGN & the FINEST QUALITY

## LAL MILLS

of Ahmedabad

manufactures QUALITY CLOTH of Excellent Texture. Attractive Patterns & Lovely colours from the finest yarns of counts upto 120s, suitable for all seasons & tastes.

Specialities:—  
Fine Shirts & Dhoties, Mulls & Voiles; Superior Shirtings & Poplins.

Obtainable from:—  
Shah Mohanlal Chhotalal, Panch Kuwa, Kanad Bazar, AHMEDABAD.  
Chandrasekharam, 13, Noormal Lohia Lane, CALCUTTA.  
Devilabhai Hukamchand, Katra Ahluwalia, Amliar, Shivaji Atmaram, Laxmi Market, DELHI.  
Messrs. C. Patwa & Co., BEZWADA.

Apply for samples & rates to:—  
The Manager, Sales Department, LAL MILLS, AHMEDABAD.

## SCIENCES SENSATIONAL DISCOVERIES

OLD GET YOUNG YOUNG remain YOUNG

Most of us remember the days when Prof. Dr. Voronoff of France came to Bombay and claimed to rejuvenate the men by

Transfer of Monkey Glands into Man's Body

but these experiments could not be successful on account of great risks and heavy expense of several lakhs of rupees.

At last after long years of experience and careful research on glandular therapy Dr. Richard Weiss, Ph.D., M.A.F.C.S., Berlin (Germany) has proved by his thousandfold experiments that by taking his Hormone—Harmless preparations 1-2 tablets after each meal in water the debilitated glands are fully rejuvenated and the desired results obtained quickly. These preparations are

VIRILINE (for men) EFFECT OF VIRILINE.

As soon as Viriline was tried on those men who had lost their strength and vigour either through old age, disease or through unwise mode of living, the signs of rejuvenation were perceptible, complexion got ruddier, features firmer, energy and memory returned, white hair turned black old age and melancholy replaced by a joyful and hopeful mind.

FFRILINE was tried on those women who had begun to look old and weary. They became young again. Irregularity in menstruation disappeared. Whites, itchings, dizziness, loss of appetite, headache, flabbiness disappeared, the capacity of bearing children returned. 40 pages illustrated booklet "Rejuvenation" sent free on application. Beware of imitation and old stock. Fresh stock bottles bear our label. Price Rs. 7/- for 100 tablets and trial bottle of 40 tablets Rs. 3/-.

Agents wanted in each town.

## MADAN TRADING COMPANY,

Viriline Depot—Indian Agency, 185, PRINCESS STREET.

CASANOVA CREAM. A wonderful scientific preparation for nervous debility. Price Rs. 2/- per tube.

PANCRESAL. An activated Hormone tablet for the treatment of DIABETES Extracted out of the fresh Pancreas by special process; immediately arrests the forming of sugar within 1-3 days and develops a potent effect in the body. Price Rs. 4/- per bottle; cure Box 6 bottles Rs. 23/-.

GOUTOSAN. For the treatment of Gout, Sclatosis, Rheumatism. A powerful Uric Acid solvent; give immediate relief from pain. Price Rs. 2/8. Literature sent free. Agents wanted in each town.

# INDIAN TEXTILE PAGE.

## SWADESHI CLOTH

FROM  
Indian Yarns

Manufactured by  
**THE CENTRAL INDIA SPG., WVG. & MFG.**  
**CO. "EMPRESS MILLS", NAGPUR,**  
**THE SWADESHI MILLS, BOMBAY,**  
**THE AHMEDABAD ADVANCE MILLS**  
**AHMEDABAD,**  
**THE TATA MILLS, BOMBAY.**

All Descriptions of Cloth

Plain and Fancy, Grey, Bleached and Dyed,  
Coarse and Fine  
**AT MILL PRICES**

### Retail Shop in Bombay:

Kalkadevi Road, near Princess Street.  
The above Companies' Goods are also available  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL**  
At Prices Fixed By The Mills At:

Ahmedabad, Ahmednagar, Akola, Amritsar, Bangalore, Baroda, Barwada, Bilaspur, Bombay, Burhanpur, Calcutta, Cawnpur, Chhambasa, Coimbatore, Delhi, Hubli, Jubbulpore, Karachi, Madras, Muzaffarpur, Nasik, Nagpur, Poona, Patna, Raipur, Ranchi, Rangood, Sambalpur, Secunderabad, Shimoga, Sholapur and Wardha.

**TATA SONS, LTD.** Agents.

## A NEW SLOGAN!

**Buy Indian-**  
**Buy the BEST of Indian.**

ALWAYS FROM

**THE PRALHAD MILLS LTD.**

Managing Agents: PARTAPGIR NARSINGIRJI & CO.,  
Esplanade Road, Bombay.

Selling Agents:—HIMATGIR PARTAPGIRJI & CO.,  
Champa Galli, Bombay No. 2.

## FINE SPINNERS' QUOTA SCHEME

### Egyptian Enterprise

The Egyptian Cotton Spinners' Emergency Committee is apparently satisfied with the support which has been given to its scheme of regulating production in the fine spinning section of the cotton industry which came into operation on April 11. That scheme, which was originally introduced for a trial period of six weeks, but which has since been continued, amounted to little more than an agreement by the firms concerned to refrain from increasing their output beyond about 80 per cent of their capacity. When the original scheme was announced, it was stated that a more ambitious scheme would be put forward if sufficient support was received, and details of this second scheme have now been issued. The main underlying idea of the old Egyptian Spinners' Convention scheme has been revived. In its present form, shorn of essentials, it has at least the merit of simplicity, and it seems probable that the Emergency Committee's claim that it is workable will be justified. The scheme is based on the number of spindle-hours worked: each firm is to have as its standard quota that share of the total spindle-hours of the firms in membership which is represented by its own spindles. If 15,000,000 spindles support the scheme, a mill of 100,000 spindles would have a quota of 0.66 per cent of the total. If the total number of spindle-hours worked in any period of four weeks was 1,500,000,000, a mill of 100,000 spindles would have worked its quota if it had worked 10,000,000 spindle-hours. If it worked 11,000,000 spindle-hours it would have to pay a penalty of £37 10s. for the month while if it had worked less than its quota it would receive compensation at the rate of rather less than 9d. per 1,000 spindle-hours in respect of the deficit. The result would be a tendency for all firms to work to approximately the same proportion of their capacity; a firm which knew that it was running close to the limit of its quota would not accept orders which would in-

crease its spindle-hours unless it could obtain a price which would compensate it for the penalty to which it would become liable.

The new scheme, therefore, besides regulating production, aims at improving prices for Egyptian types of yarn. There is undoubtedly room for such an improvement, since yarn prices of late have tended to lose touch both with costs of production and with the prices that consumers would be prepared to pay. Demand for some qualities is so slack that salesmen can scarcely sell at any price, and, in the circumstances, it seems reasonable to try and ensure that remunerative prices are obtained for those qualities which are still in active request.

### SPINNING COMBINE RESULTS

#### British Manufacturers' Effort

The amalgamation of Crosses and Winkworth Consolidated Mills and Crosses and Heaton's Associated Mills, the two fine-spinning combines whose head offices were at Bolton, became complete on November 28 last, so that the accounts for the year ended March 31 last of Crosses and Winkworth cover some four months' working of the amalgamation, while no accounts are issued for the period for Crosses and Heaton's. Comparison with the figures for 1930-1 is therefore impracticable. Crosses and Winkworth report a trading loss for the year of £24,581, and Crosses and Heaton's trading loss for the period from November 28, 1931, to March 31, 1932, was £540. After meeting all charges, including interest on debenture stock, to February 21 last there is a net loss of £65,694 which increases the debit balance to £106,760. Crosses and Heaton's loss on trading in the period from April to November 27, 1931, amounting to £97,355 has been written off the value of the "Heaton" assets in the balance-sheet.

After utilising the paid-up ordinary capital of Crosses and Heaton's, together with the depreciation fund, the profit on debenture stock held by the company, less the adverse balance at March 31, 1931, and the loss to November 27, 1931, there remained the sum of £151,375, which has been written

off the book value of the assets taken over. In view of the fact that this amount has been so allocated and that there are no profits available out of which depreciation can usefully be set aside, the directors do not propose to reserve any further amount for the year. They propose, however, to utilise the debenture stock sinking fund and the reserve against guarantees and uncalled capital, to the amount of £453,145, to write down the assets of the company further in August of this year, when the sum will be available for that purpose on legal completion of the scheme of amalgamation.

## Have you seen our "Silk Finish" varieties

of mercerised Poplins, Coatings, Cord Cloths, Suitings, Sarees, etc., in a host of designs and colours?

### Pay a visit

to our following retail shops and the moment you touch them you will stop buying Silk piece-goods and other goods.

### Because,

our goods equal any of the finest fabrics in the class that have been imported in India.

### You will also see

full range of sorts in multicoloured designs in different sizes of dainty Teapoy covers, Table covers, Napkins, Towels, Bed covers, Handkerchiefs, fine Dhories, Sarees, Mulmulls, Nainsooks, Veils, plain Longcloths, Twills, Drills, Satin Ducks, Satin Drills, Shirtings, Suesies, Tapestry and Curtain cloth, etc.,

## CURRIMBHOY EBRAHIM & Sons, Ltd.

12-14, Outram Road, Fort, Bombay.

Opp- Swadeshi Market, Kalkadevi.

RETAIL SHOP AT:—Bhaskar Mansion, Corner of Sandhurst Road, Azad Bhuvan, Mandvi, Masjid Bunder Road.

### AGENTS:—

|                         |                                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| The Currimbhoi Mills.,  | The Bradbury Mills.,            |
| The E. Pabany Mills.,   | The Indore Malwa United Mills., |
| The Fazulbhoi Mills.,   | The Ceylon Spg. & Wvg. Mills.,  |
| The Pearl Mills.,       | Co., Ltd.                       |
| The Crescent Mills.,    | The Osmanshahi Mills.,          |
| The Kasturchand Mills., |                                 |

THE CURRIMBHOY GOODS ARE FAMOUS FOR THEIR QUALITY AND DURABILITY AT ECONOMIC PRICES.

## EDSU FABRICS

See all the varieties at our shops



are durable cheap and tasteful.

They solve the problem of those who want the very best in cloth, but who cannot afford to pay fancy prices.



9, Forbes St.,  
**FORT,**  
67, Esplanade Road,  
**FORT,**

Victoria Gardens Road,  
**BYCULLA.**

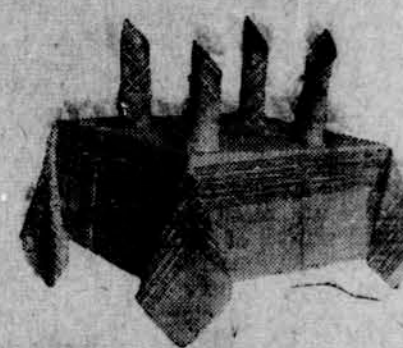


For over fifty years the brains and art of EDSU technicians have been occupied in evolving ever finer and more interesting cloth. Fifty years of technical experiment and artistic research have gone into the fine fabrics you are offered to-day under the world-famous trade mark



In the old days India could make cloth suitable for the whole civilized world, and now in 1932, fabrics such as EDSU are gradually putting our Land back into the position of fine supremacy which it ought to enjoy. EDSU, as the great pioneer of this progress, is proud to be Indian

## EDSU FABRICS



for your house as well as for every kind of garment you will find EDSU most suitable and also very light in its demands on your pocket. While in one of our shops you will really enjoy yourself selecting from the EDSU range, and you will come away satisfied to a degree you have rarely experienced.

The fame of EDSU has grown up through these qualities



**ECONOMY**  
**DURABILITY**  
**SMARTNESS**  
**UTILITY**



# "As Others See Us" Competition



## "As Others See Us" COMPETITION COUPON

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

### First Prize Rs. 1,200

#### For All Correct or Nearest Solution

2nd PRIZE Rs. 200

3rd PRIZE Rs. 100

AND

FORTY CONSOLATION PRIZES

Here is a novel, and, at the same time, interesting and instructive Competition. The sixteen EXPRESSIONS illustrated are common to everyone of us, and form a brief yet comprehensive lesson in the study of Physiognomy. From the expression that a face wears, it is not difficult for a keen observer to trace the thoughts that operate on the facial muscles, and thereby arrive at a close index of a person's hidden mind.

All you have to do is to study the pictures carefully, then try and study your fellow-men and women, and last, but not least, study yourself before a looking-glass and try to react to the feelings that each of the incentives given in the Clues, inspire you to. If you do this studiously, not only will you stand a fair chance of winning a substantial prize, but you will also acquire a useful knowledge of the practice of thought-reading.

This Competition is not so difficult as it may appear at first sight. You have only SIXTEEN pictures to solve. The majority of these will present no difficulty. You will, therefore, have only a few to concentrate on.

We will be agreeably surprised if an ALL CORRECT Solution is received. It may just happen that a Competitor getting only half the pictures right may secure the First Prize. It gives everyone a chance of pulling off one of the three big prizes without division.

1. Here are the Sixteen Clues to the above pictures:—

LAUGHTER; FATIGUE; AGONY; INNOCENCE; SORROW; CONTENTMENT; HORROR; BASHFULNESS; CONCENTRATION; EXPECTANCY; ANXIETY; DOUBT; HUMOUR; FEAR; HAPPINESS; ANGER.

### Rules

2. What you have to do is to fill in, in the Spaces provided below each picture the clue to which you think the expression belongs.
3. Only the WORDS as given in the Clues are to be used.
4. After you have filled in all the CLUES, write your name and full address clearly in the coupon given below. Then cut out the Coupon and your solution and enclose EIGHT ANNAS IN "QUARTER-ANNA" or "HALF-ANNA" STAMPS AS ENTRANCE FEE.

5. Address your entries to:—

THE COMPETITION MANAGER.

"AS OTHERS SEE US" COMPETITION,

POST BOX NO. 706, Bombay.

Local residents may, if they choose, enclose 8-ANNAS in COIN instead of STAMPS and hand in their entries at the Competition Counter in the Offices of the "BOMBAY CHRONICLE" and the "BOMBAY SAMACHAR," and obtain receipt for the same.

6. Alterations, corrections or mutilations of entries will disqualify the entrants submitting such. 7. No correspondence will be entered into and all competitors enter this Competition on the distinct understanding that the Competition Manager's decision is final, legal and binding in all matters pertaining to this Competition, and that all competitors accept to be governed by these rules.

8. All entries must be received not later than the last post on: 7th July 1932

9. In case of ties, the Competition Manager reserves the right to divide the prizes at his discretion, and his decision will be final.

10. Any number of entries may be submitted by each competitor, provided a separate Coupon, Solution and Entrance Fee is enclosed for each entry.

11. No competitor can win more than one prize.

12. No responsibility is accepted for non-receipt of entries.

13. This is a joint competition appearing simultaneously in the "Bombay Chronicle" and the "Bombay Samachar."

## A NEW SPECIES OF MAN

### Significance Of Java Discoveries

Professor Elliot Smith of London University in an interview to a London journal explained the significance of the new species of fossil man whose skull was discovered in Java by Mr. C. G. O. R. Haar, of the Dutch Geological Survey.

By an odd coincidence, he said, this new specimen of Pleistocene man was found embedded in the bone deposits of the valley of the Solo River not many miles from Trinil, where Dubois discovered the famous and earlier Pithecanthropus forty years ago.

"Homo Soloensis", as this hitherto quite unknown and distinct species of anthropoid man has been named, probably belongs to the mid-period of the Pleistocene Age and thus is later than Peking Man, Java man, and our own Pittdown man by considerably earlier than Neanderthal man of Europe the last of whose race mingled with the first true men ("Homo Sapiens") known to the immeasurably long record of human history.

A SEPARATE SPECIES. Professor Elliot Smith first made clear that the line of the brain case (most of which was secured), with its curiously flattened occiput or base of the skull, diverged sufficiently from the type-skulls of the Neanderthal to be called a definitely separate species from it, though there are many technically identical points of similarity between "Homo Soloensis" and "Homo Neanderthalensis". The more primitive characters of the new skull unearthed at Ngandong would suggest he said, that this Javanese species lived long before the Neanderthals.

Professor Elliot Smith pointed out that we, therefore, have to regard "Homo Soloensis" as intermediate between the Ape-man of Java who was Dubois's great find, and Neanderthal man, with certain resemblances to "Homo Rhodesiensis", who in his turn, possesses certain affinities with Neanderthal man. Though the Ngandong skull is more advanced than that of Java man, the professor scouted the original Dutch idea that the distinctive type of "Homo Soloensis" entitled him to the rank of a special genus all his own.

"The chief interest in the revelation of a new type of the human family," the Professor continued "in what was once the extreme south-eastern corner of Asia, is that it has already produced the more ancient and much more primitive Pithecanthropus as well as the relatively modern fossil men of Wadjak,

commonly regarded as proto-Australian."

PROF. OSBORN'S SUGGESTION. Professor Elliot Smith then discussed the suggestion of Professor Osborn of the American Museum of Natural History, that the origin of man was to be sought in Central Asia, and that the human race, thence spread both eastward and westward. He was somewhat sceptical of the new find providing any definitive evidence of this theory.

That there were parallel series of development, one in Western Europe and one in Eastern Asia, the latter containing the most primitive types, "Pithecanthropus" and "Sinanthropus" (Peking Man) is plain. But the evidence for assigning the African Continent as the home of the earliest men who began to emerge from the anthropoid stock is not demonstrably weakened by the new discovery. Almost every year new species of apelike men are being revealed, and the very abundance of the modern anatomical record goes to show how incomplete it yet is. It was not so very long ago that even men of science believed that the world of life began about 4000 B.C.

Professor Elliot Smith added that what is of more general interest than fine shades between the anatomical characters of primeval man is nature's experimentalism before she secured the right pattern for the human race. We proceeded to examine a figure which gave a linear demonstration of the skull-lines of five different species of men, Java Man, Peking Man, Neanderthal Man, "Homo Australensis"

and "Homo Soloensis", the most recent addition to the human family.

TOWARDS THE HUMAN. Each of these lines traced its own course the lowest or more primitive (Java Man) being the smallest in outline and the Australian the most capacious. Only one of these lines, that of the new Java Man, conspicuously intercrossed with the line representing the Neanderthal's cranium.

What future discoveries of still unknown species of extinct man will introduce more complicated interlacings in the diagram? That coldly expository figure did indeed open up a miraculous world of early strivings wherein the anthropoid design seemed to experience some mighty urge to become humanoid and in the end, human. We were viewing nature's workshop in which sketch after sketch had appeared and was discarded by the artist until after many aeons the right and true type was reached.

"Homo Soloensis" said the Professor, was just one more of nature's fertile experiments and failures, somewhere half-way between the most simian skull of that earlier Java Man who once lived on the same island with him, and that of Australian Man, whose descendants have not yet joined the vast museum of the extinguished.

The only information about "Homo Soloensis" as yet made public is contained in a Dutch pamphlet published in Batavia by the Lieder der Geologische Kaarteering van Java, and written by Mr. W. F. F. Oppenoorth, of the Geological Survey of Java.

Pebeco has a taste of its own - you will like the cool, refreshing flavour

## PEBECO TOOTH PASTE

DR. B. N. DESAI, L.M.S. Hydrocel Specialist  
(Vadifalla, Surat)  
Without Operation

Cures Radically (with one injection)

## HYDROCELE

At One Sitting

IN BOMBAY from 1st to 6th every Month

In SIRDAR GRIHA (HOTEL) Crawford Market  
For inquiry or details with certs. send 3 as. - Stamps



# USANNE DEADLOCK DISCOURAGE COTTON BUYERS

## 1,000 Bales July Tenders Stopped By Trade

### CONDITION OF AMERICAN COTTON CROP 73 PER CENT

Bombay, June 29. The local cotton market opened on Tuesday the New York cotton futures market was nervous and irregular. Prices declined on spot cotton buying for 41.00. Delivery notices issued against New York July contract. They were stopped by the market and it is believed that nearly half these tenders will be shipped to Germany, Russia, Ceylon & Cutch & Co. The condition of the American cotton crop is 73 per cent of normal. There is no doubt that the crop is progressing favourably and the acreage is used by about 7 to 8 per cent. Near constant complaints of evil but so far damage is negligible.

The New York cotton futures market opened at about the high level of the day at a rise of 1/4 point. A decline of 7 points is recorded by noon on scattered selling which put prices to the lowest level. In the afternoon there was a recovery of 5 points and the market closed at a rise of one point to a decline of 1/2 point. Spot cotton prices were unchanged at 13.00. The New Orleans cotton futures market was quiet but steady and unchanged to a rise of 2 points. Spot cotton prices closed unchanged at 5.00.

The Liverpool cotton futures market opened at a rise of one point. Offerings were light and encouraging. Political news was unfavourable. Weather news on the market was quiet. Featureless. Louisiana dead-end of most discouraging. Russia of most activity in the U. S. cotton belt continue. The market closed at a decline of one point. Middling American spot prices closed 5 points higher at 4.30.

East Indian cotton futures closed unchanged with July 4.00. Egyptian futures were easy and unchanged to a decline of 1/2 point.

The Alexandria cotton futures market was very steady on improved buying. Middling spot prices of 20 to 11 points.

The world's trade conditions do not yet indicate any improvement but the extremely low and uneconomic prices seem to discount all known bullish factors until some is known about the new crop prospects.

NATURE TO ACT.

The "Cotton Trade Journal" writes:—

Nature has already begun to take a hand in restricting production of agricultural crops and there is more than a remote possibility that it is likely to play a major part in bringing about better balance as between supply and demand so far as cotton is concerned. If any doubt is entertained on the score that Nature has already taken a hand in restricting agricultural production it is readily dispelled when it is pointed out that Nature was particularly responsive for the shortage of more than 500,000 bales in the Chinese cotton crop, for the deficit of more than 1,000,000 bales in the Russian cotton crop for the same period and in the spring wheat crop in the United States for the abnormal production of wheat and potatoes in Europe and the strange production of wheat in the Argentine and in Australia in the past year.

BEARISH FACTORS DISCOUNTED.

Messrs. Thos. Smith and Co. state:—

Market continues quiet with small fluctuations, unfavourable crop reports being counterbalanced by the uncertainty of the political situation in Europe.

Hopes of a final rapprochement are not yet abandoned but should there be no immediate settlement over reparations it seems likely that it will be difficult to sustain sterling since the British Government have made no provision for reparations payments and also in consequence of the recent depreciation in Japanese Yen exchange.

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS

NEW YORK, June 28

Days Receipts at all U. S. Ports 3,000 bales

Days Exports to Great Britain 2,000 bales

Days Exports to the Continent 4,000 bales

NEW YORK, June 28

July 5.22-01

October 5.40-01

December 5.40-01

January 1933 5.40-01

March 1933 5.40-01

Middling Spot 5.35-01

NEW YORK, June 28

July 5.22-01

October 5.40-01

December 5.40-01

January 1933 5.40-01

March 1933 5.40-01

Middling Spot 5.35-01

NEW YORK, June 28

July 5.22-01

October 5.40-01

December 5.40-01

January 1933 5.40-01

March 1933 5.40-01

Middling Spot 5.35-01

NEW YORK, June 28

July 5.22-01

October 5.40-01

December 5.40-01

January 1933 5.40-01

March 1933 5.40-01

Middling Spot 5.35-01

## Bombay Cotton

### ABSENCE OF RAIN

Bombay, June 29. The local market opened on reports of absence of rain in most of the cotton producing districts. Broach A.M. was quoted at Rs. 175 and J.A. at Rs. 162. At this level there was no liquidation which was expected. Broach J.A. to Rs. 161. A.M. to Rs. 174. The market remained steady at this level. Being the last day for open tenders on Bombay contracts the market is expected to remain open till 4-30. Liverpool opened firm at 4 to 5 points. Our market closed as under:—

Broach J.A. 161/4

Broach A.M. 174/4

Oomra D.J. 157

Bengal July 141-8

Bengal July 142-8

GOLD & SILVER

BOMBAY, June 29.

The local silver market is quiet but steady and the general feeling is inclined towards some improvement. Shanghai T.T. in London closed today 17-11/16. Gold market is quiet with a restricted business.

Ready Silver 55-0-0

Assay delivery 55-2-0

Bar Gold 55-5-0

Bar Gold 22-0-0

LINSEED AND WHEAT.

Bombay, June 29.

Linseed Sept. 5 14 9

Wheat Sept. 4 3 6

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, June 28.

Chartered Bank of I.A. and C. 110-14

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank London Reg. 895

P. and O. Banking Corporation Ltd. 110-14

Conversion Loan 4 p.c. 110-14

Rupar Paper 3 p.c. 110-14

Indian Stock 4 p.c. 110-14

Indian Stock 4 p.c. 110-14

Indian Stock 4 p.c. 110-14

LONDON METALS

London, June 28.

Copper Brokers 43-3/4

Yellow Metal 133-3/4

Spelter Hard Indian Brands 11-1/4

Corrugated Sheets 24 Gauge 59

Tin English Spot 111/4

NEW YORK DEMAND BILLS

London, June 28.

Demand Bills 3.60-15/16

LONDON SILVER

London, June 28.

Silver—Market is quiet.

Spot 16-5/8

Forward 16-11/16

LONDON GOLD

London, June 28.

Bar Gold fine per oz. 15-1/4

Interest—Call 2 1/2 per cent

Day to Day loan 7 3/4 p.c.

7 day market loans 7 3/4 p.c.

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES

London, June 28.

Bank bills—

3 months 1-1/2 p.c.

6 months 1-3/4 p.c.

12 months 2-1/4 p.c.

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, June 28.

T.T. London on—

Berlin 15-12-12

Amsterdam 8-03-12

Brussels 25-94

Madrid 43-71

Milan 70-97

Paris 18-52

Prague 91-78

New York (closing rate) 3-60-1/2

LONDON PRODUCE

London, June 28.

Cottonseed Bombay Hull 10-1/2

Cottonseed Bombay Hull 10-1/2

Cottonseed Bombay Hull 10-1/2

LINSEED

London, June 28.

Linseed Calcutta (London) 10-1/2

Linseed Calcutta (London) 10-1/2

Linseed Calcutta (London) 10-1/2

LINSEED OIL

London, June 28.

Linseed Oil naked London cwt 12-1/2

Linseed Oil naked London cwt 12-1/2

Linseed Oil naked London cwt 12-1/2

## MONEY MARKET

### EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS

Bombay, June 29.

B.C. Rate T.T. 1/5 29/32

B.C. Rate D.D. 1/5 29/32

LONDON:—

Banks selling T.T. 1/5 15/16

Banks selling D.D. 1/5 15/16

Banks selling T.T. 1/5 15/16

NEW YORK:—

Banks buying T.T. 1/5

Banks buying D.D. 1/5

Banks buying 3 Months 1/5

Banks buying 6 Months 1/5

Banks buying 9 Months 1/5

Banks buying 12 Months 1/5

PARIS:—

Banks selling D.D. 680

Banks buying D.D. 700

AMSTERDAM:—

Banks selling D.D. 66 5/8

Banks buying D.D. 66 5/8

JAPAN:—

Banks buying T.T. 102

Banks buying D.D. 102

HONGKONG:—

Banks selling D.D. 88 5/8

Banks buying D.D. 88 5/8

SHANGHAI:—

Banks selling D.D. 111 3/4

Banks buying D.D. 111 3/4

SINGAPORE:—

Banks selling D.D. 156 1/2

Banks buying D.D. 156 1/2

CROSS RATES:—

New York/London 3.61 23/32

Shanghai/London 1/2 11 1/8 25th instant

Japan/London 1/5 3/4 25th instant

London/Paris 91.80 28th instant

London/Berlin 26.00 25th instant

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, June 28.

Chartered Bank of I.A. and C. 110-14

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank London Reg. 895

P. and O. Banking Corporation Ltd. 110-14

Conversion Loan 4 p.c. 110-14

Rupar Paper 3 p.c. 110-14

LONDON METALS

London, June 28.

Copper Brokers 43-3/4

Yellow Metal 133-3/4

Spelter Hard Indian Brands 11-1/4

Corrugated Sheets 24 Gauge 59

Tin English Spot 111/4

NEW YORK DEMAND BILLS

London, June 28.

Demand Bills 3.60-15/16

LONDON SILVER

London, June 28.

Silver—Market is quiet.

Spot 16-5/8

Forward 16-11/16

LONDON GOLD

London, June 28.

Bar Gold fine per oz. 15-1/4

Interest—Call 2 1/2 per cent

Day to Day loan 7 3/4 p.c.

7 day market loans 7 3/4 p.c.

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES

London, June 28.

Bank bills—

3 months 1-1/2 p.c.

6 months 1-3/4 p.c.

12 months 2-1/4 p.c.

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, June 28.

T.T. London on—

Berlin 15-12-12

Amsterdam 8-03-12

Brussels 25-94

Madrid 43-71

Milan 70-97

Paris 18-52

Prague 91-78

New York (closing rate) 3-60-1/2

LONDON PRODUCE

London, June 28.

Cottonseed Bombay Hull 10-1/2

Cottonseed Bombay Hull 10-1/2

Cottonseed Bombay Hull 10-1/2

## SHIPPING

### ARRIVALS.

Marionfels Hangerson Marina Goa.

Ockenfels, Voss, Hamburg.

Kaga Maru, Kamiyama, Kobe.

Jalabala, Venkers, Akyab.

### DEPARTURES.

Wartenfels, Gilmann, Hamburg.

### LOADING.

June 29.

Steamer Rawalpindi for Kobe.

Steamer Kaga Maru for Kobe.

Steamer Barpeta for Busrah.

Steamer Vita for Basrah.

Steamer Hatpura for Rangoon.

ENGLISH MAIL REPORT.

S.S. Rawalpindi—The P. and O. S. N. Coy. 3 English Mail steamer Rawalpindi is expected to arrive here to-day at about 4 p.m. from London with the outward mails of the 10th instant, a general cargo and 36 passengers and hence she will sail on the same day for China and Japan.

S.S. Marionfels—The L. Edward Ltd. steamer Marionfels arrived in harbour yesterday from Marmara with a general cargo and 10 passengers.

S.S. Ockenfels—The L. Edward Ltd. steamer Ockenfels arrived in harbour yesterday from Hamburg with a general cargo and 10 passengers.

S.S. Kaga Maru—The N. Y. K. steamer Kaga Maru arrived in harbour yesterday from Kobe with a general cargo and 2 passengers.

S.S. Jalabala—The S. S. N. Coy. 3 steamer Jalabala arrived in harbour yesterday from Akyab with a cargo of rice.

S.S. Wartenfels—The L. Edward Ltd. steamer Wartenfels will sail to-day for Hamburg with a general cargo.

SAMPA QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, June 29.

September 120.00-0.50

December 132.50-0.20

INDIAN COTTON FIGURES.

RECEIPTS INTO BOMBAY.

Bombay, June 29.

Since 1st September

In full—pressed Yester. This day

Bales 242 116,502

Central India 115,940

Hard and Nagar 77,156

Hyderabad-Guzerat 22,319

Central India 242,540

Central India 78,514

Central India 361 647,881

Dholera 212,850

N. W. Provinces 28,217

Rajputana 92 54,228

and Punjab 138,062

Hyderabad 203 249,530

Guzerat 160 64,484

Western Provinces 26,708

Canada 7

Smoked Sheet Standard Sheet lb. Spot 1-7/8 sellers.

WHEAT BALTIMORE EXCHANGE.

London, June 28.

Rozario Santa Fe, per 64 lb. Cargoes 24/6 June/July sellers.

Barletta Russo, per 64 lb. Cargoes 24/6 June/July sellers.

Wheat South Australian Parcels 24/3 July Paid Sellers.

Wheat Choice White Karachi Parcels 26 June/July Paid and Buyers.

LONDON SHARE QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, June 29.

Japan & China 6.070 663,657

Coast Ports 132 34,800

Up-country by Rail 178,170

Afloat in harbour for Europe, China and Japan 8.84

Total 7,050 1,009,650

AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES.

Bombay, June 29.

F. P. Bales 1931-32 1930-31

Receipts to date 9641000 8317000

Receipts Yesterday 3000 3000

Receipts to date 8555000 8265000

Stock at Ports 3302000 3036000

24-6-32 1419000 911000

Stock Liverpool 824000 1047000

Visible Supply 7160000 6810000

Quantity in Sight 12471000 12374000

Quantity out of Sight 12503000 10241000

THE TATA OIL MILLS QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, June 29.

Ex. Godown Bombay.

Filtered Coconut Oil Ready Rs. 380/- per ton.

Filtered Coconut Oil Per Case Rs. 22/- per case.

Filtered 1st Seed Oil Rs. 18/- per case.

Filtered 2nd Seed Oil Rs. 15/- per case.

Filtered 3rd Seed Oil Rs. 12/- per case.

COFFEE—NEW YORK MARKET.

London, June 28.

Fair Rio Coffee (No. 7 quality) Spot 8.

## Panicky State In Stock Exchange

### DRASTIC FALL IN FAZAL SHARES ON HEAVY SELLING

#### Tata Steel Shares Weak

The local share market displayed a panicky condition to-day. Various unfounded rumours regarding financial difficulties of local mills and talk of curtailed production induced heavy selling. The chief centre of weakness was Fazal shares which registered a big decline.

It is said that owing to steady accumulation of manufactured cotton goods and absence of demand is causing anxiety and local mills are thinking seriously to cut down production to save from further losses. Anyhow overhead charges will be there and even if the production is curtailed there will not be any adequate relief.

The share market showed considerable nervousness. Weak holders liquidated their speculative purchases of mill shares and Bears lost no opportunity in depressing the market. Later on there was scattered buying which saved prices from a further decline.

Little or no prospects of getting any dividend on Tata Steel second Preference shares (also induced heavy selling in Ordinary shares which gave way to Rs. 45 1/4. At this level short covering to secure profits raised prices to Rs. 17-.

The weakness in mill shares had a salutary effect on the miscellaneous sections—Bombay Burma shares registered a decline of Rs. 1/4 compared with the last closing.

Fazal opening at 24 1/2 declined to 27 1/2 and closed at 230 1/2. Bombay Dynamite started at 620 declined to 615 and closed at 616 1/2. Peris tumbled down to 128 1/2. Kohnoor and New Greats closed at 100 each. Nacores came to business at 25 1/2 and Swadeshi were done at 173 1/2. Bombay Dynamite opened at 306 1/2, declined to 292 1/2, and closed at 293 1/2. Tata Ordys opened at 132 and closed at 147 1/2. Bombay Trams started at 110 1/2 and finished at 108 1/2. Hydros were also weak and closed at 118 1/2. Kaini Ordys. Paids were done at 100 1/2. Tata depreciated to 159 1/2. Imperial Powers were easy at 495 1/2 and Andhars were on offer at 32 1/2. Tomorrow is the last day for squaring up this settlement transactions.

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE.

Bombay, June 29.

Bombay Dyehs 620; 14; 18; 15; 16.

Contary 175; 70; 72; 71.

Cochin 52.

Discent 34.

Fazal 243; 31; 35; 30.

Indore 323; 21.

Madhowji N. S.

Nagpur 221; 18; 20; 16.

New Great 101.

Pearl 135; 26.

Simplex 16.

Swadeshi 177; 73.

Burma 302; 292; 95; 93.

Hydro 120; 118.

Tram 110; 9; 8.

Deif 235.

Ord. 184; 16-14; 17-4; 17.

Bundi 13-10.

Indian 168; 97.

Kaini Ord. 159.

Alcock 49; 101.

MILL SHARES.

BOMBAY, June 29

Annadadav Advance 282/12

Bombay Dyeing 916/4

Apollo Mills 171/4

Century 216/4

Central India 62/3

Golaba Land 24/6

Crescent 473/4

Pawn Mills 8-23/4

E.D. Sassoon 3-0

Elphinstone 20-0

Edward Sassoon 20-0

Kanhaiya Pabany 75-0

Paalbhoy 230/10

Gokas 92-8

Hindustan 1405

Indian Manik 125/4

Indian Batching 321/4

Indore 4/12

Kanhaiya 40-0

Kanhaiya 99/6

Kanhaiya 188-8

Lakshmi 410

Moharjee 8-0

Moharjee 70

Model Nagpore 101/4

New Great 40-0

New City 126/4

Phoenix 255-6

Pranish 1670-0

Singapur 92/8

Singapur D.B. (94 P.P.) 92/8

Sassoon Silk 49-0

Swan 56-4

Simplex 15-14

Swadeshi 173/12

Tata Mills 16-0

Vidya 1270

MISCELLANEOUS SECTION.

Andhra Valley Pref. 990

Bombay Tram Pref. 108/7

Bombay Tram Pref. 66/4

Broach Electric 7-0

Kanhaiya Electric 143-12

Surel Electric 110-0

Suroban Electric 101

Tata Hydro Pref. 118/2

Tata Hydro Pref. 103

Tata 8 per cent Deb. 106-1

Tata 8 per cent Deb. 495/7

Tata Power Pref. 1138-12

MISCELLANEOUS SECTION.

Alcock Ashdown 101/4

Br. Burma Petrol 2-6

Bombay Burma Old 293/12

Bombay Burma New 100/4

Bombay Steamer 196/4

Bombay Telephone 50-8

Bombay 6 1/2 p. cent. Deb. 52-9

Bellapur Sugar 96

Indian Radio Ord. 240-0

Indian Radio Def. 235-9

Indian Mercantile 27-8

McKenzie 67-8

New India Assurance 17-5

Western Insurance 1670

Ordnance Insurance 6-2

Vidhan Insurance 145

Port Canning 6/8

Sindia Steam 39-8

Tata Construction 17

Tata Iron and S. Def. 235

Tata 1st Pref. 117/8

Tata 2nd Pref. 35

Tata Oil 15-8

OFFICIAL COTTON ROOM RATE

Bombay, June 29.

Sup. Fine F.G. Gd.

.. Rajputana 143 130 135 131

.. Punjab 141 137 133 129

.. Oomra No. 3 155 151 147 143

.. No. 1 163 162 160 158

.. No. 2 160 159 157 155

.. Broad No. 2 163 159 155 153

.. Punjab-Am. 178 174 170 166

.. Surat 220

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, June 29.

Bengal Superfine 143 130 135 131

Bengal Fine 141 137 133 129

Bengal F.G. 155 151 147 143

Bengal-Punjab Fine 163 162 160 158

Bengal-Punjab F.G. 160 159 157 155

Bengal-Punjab F.G. 163 159 155 153

Bengal-Punjab F.G. 178 174 170 166

Bengal-Punjab F.G. 220

BANK SECTION.

Bombay, June 29.

Bank of India 595

Amritsar Patti Old 90-0

Central Provinces 65-12

Dhond Bharamati 74-8

Guzerat 46-6

Hoshampur Doab 68-0

Larkhana 76-0

Mandra Bhon 54-8

Mymensingh Rabate 61-8

Pachora Jamner 52-8

Sara Siraguni 63-0

Shakti Narowal 78-8

Sind Light 46-0

Tanti Valley 57/8

Upper Sind Light 69

CEMENT SECTION.

Bombay, June 29.

Bundi Cement 13/10

Gwalior Cement 52-8

Indian Cement 187/3

Kanai Cement Ord. 153/12

Kanai Cement Def. 600

Punjab Cement Ord. 7-4

Punjab Cement Pref. 8-8

Shahabad Cement 186-4

Shivrajpur 11

United Cement 79-0

HYDRO & ELECTRIC SECTION.

Bombay, June 29.

Andhra Valley Ord. 689/7

AHMEDNAGAR, June